

#### Dear Applicant:

The Prince William County Office of Housing and Community Development is pleased to provide this First-Time Homebuyer (FTHB) Application Packet. The FTHB Program provides financial assistance for down-payment and closing costs for income eligible First-Time Homebuyers living or working in the Prince William Area (Prince William County, the City of Manassas or Manassas Park). The FTHB Program funds are secured for thirty years through a 2nd Deed of Trust against the property that has been purchased.

Enclosed are items necessary should you wish to apply to the FTHB Program.

- 1. FTHB Readiness Self Check
- 2. FTHB Application Checklist
- 3. Pre-Qualification Lender Information Form
- 4. Virginia Employment Commission Form
- 5. Consent to Exchange Information Form
- 4. Steps to FTHB Program
- 5. FTHB Application

Based on the information provided, your application will be screened for preliminary eligibility requirements. If all requirements are met, you and all adults in your household along with your Lender and Realtor [Team] will be scheduled to attend a mandatory FTHB Program Informational Session.

You must not write a contract to purchase until after the Informational Session where specific program requirements will be explained.

Only completed FTHB Program Application Packets will be processed. No FAX or electronic submissions will be accepted.

Sincerely,

Angie Bassette Community Development Analyst



# Readiness Self Check

Please take this simple "Readiness Self Check" <u>Before you</u> register for the required Homebuyer Education or submit a FTHB Program Application. This will help you determine if you and your household meet some of the basic eligibility criteria. <u>If you encounter smalls</u> as you proceed through the checklist, <u>you are not ready to submit a FTHB Program Application.</u>

- 1. Are all household members or persons anticipated to occupy the proposed FTHB Property a U.S. Citizens or qualified alien legally admitted to the U.S. with valid USCIS documents and currently working or living in Prince William County, City of Manassas or Manassas Park? If yes, proceed to question 2. If no, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.
- 2. Has anyone in the household or persons anticipated to occupy the proposed FTHB Property had ownership (within the past 3 years) or currently has interest in residential property anywhere in the United States, foreign land or country? If no, proceed to question 3. If yes, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.
- 3. Has any adult household member had a Foreclosure/Deed in Lieu/Short Sale; of real property and if so has it been at least Five (5) years from the date of title transfer to application date, and there have been no late payments or collections of any kind in the last three (3) years? If yes, proceed to question 4. If no, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.
- 4. Has any adult household member filed bankruptcy in the past and if so has it been at least Two (2) years since the discharge of that bankruptcy? If yes, proceed to question 5. If no, it has not been at least Two (2) years since the bankruptcy was discharged, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.
- 5. Do all adult household members have a minimum middle credit score at or above 640 (adult dependents 18 years or older that are full time students are exempt from this requirement)? If yes, proceed to question 6. If no STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.
- 6. Has any adult household member received Payday Loans, Cash advances, Title loans or have negative checking and/or savings account balances within the last 6 months prior to applying for the FTHB program? If yes, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion. If no, proceed to question 7.
- 7. Do any adult household members, (that has not had a Foreclosure/Deed in Lieu/Short Sale see above) have any outstanding judgments and/or collections other than medical or have a pay history with late payments within the last 12 months? If yes, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion. If no, proceed to question
- 8. Is the total gross household income, based upon household size, at or below the HUD established Prince William Area Median Income standards at 80% (see Attachment)

For purposes of determining eligibility the income, assets and circumstances of all individuals, persons, families or households currently residing together (whether related by blood, marriage, adoption, or unrelated), and others anticipated to occupy the FTHB Property must be considered. Gross income is defined as all sources of income (before taxes and other deductions) of all household members. Income includes but is not limited to the following: annual income from employment, plus bonuses, overtime, pay differential, self-employment, dividends, interest, pensions, sick pay, disability payments, Social Security benefits, Veterans Benefits, Alimony, Child Support, Public Assistance, Unemployment Benefits, income from Trusts. Interest from assets is added to income in determining

# **Readiness Self-Check Continued**

eligibility. Interest on assets over \$5,000 is imputed @ the HUD determined passbook rate currently .09%. For assets over \$5,000, the greater of the actual interest earned, or interest imputed at the passbook rate is included as income. Gross household annual income is projected forward for one year from date of settlement. Actual or anticipated increases in income such as cost of living, merit increases that can be verified must be included. If your answer to question 8 is yes, proceed to question 9. If no, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.

- 9. Can you provide verification of a minimum 1% borrower contribution towards your maximum sales price as determined by your Lender and verify cash reserves of at least one-month's housing expense per the Lender Pre-Qualification Form (PITI, HOA, Condo Fees etc.)? If your answer to question 9 is yes, proceed to question 10. If no, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eliqibility criterion.
- 10. The FTHB Program provides between 23% to 33% of approved Sales Price, as determined by OHCD and your Mortgage Lender for down-payment and closing cost assistance, based upon combined gross household income, debt and credit history. You must be able to qualify for a first trust loan from a VHDA approved Lender in order to apply for the FTHB Program. Contact a Virginia Housing Development Authority (VHDA) approved Lender to determine if you have sufficient income and credit to qualify for a First Trust loan at interest rate within 1% of VHDA's current market rate. VHDA approved lenders can be located at <a href="https://www.vhda.com">www.vhda.com</a>, click on "Find a Lender". Ask the VDHA lender to complete the attached Pre-Qualification Lender Information Form and submit along with a Loan Summary of Fees with your FTHB Program Application Packet. If the VHDA approved Lender determines you have sufficient income and credit to qualify for First Trust financing within the FTHB Program Guidelines proceed to question 11.

If you are not able to qualify for a First Trust Loan with a VHDA approved Lender, STOP here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.

11. Do all adult household members have a "Certificate of Completion" for the required Financial Education and Housing Counseling issued by the Prince William Virginia Cooperative Extension?

If you do not have a "Certificate of Completion" for the Financial Education and Housing Counseling issued by the Prince William Virginia Cooperative Extension, **STOP** here because you do not meet this basic eligibility criterion.

For appointments and to schedule required Financial Education and Housing Counseling contact Prince William Virginia Cooperative Extension at <a href="https://www.pwcgov.org/money">www.pwcgov.org/money</a> or call 703-792-6287.

If you were able to proceed through all the questions successfully, you are ready to submit your completed FTHB Program Application Packet available at <a href="https://www.pwcgov.org/housing">www.pwcgov.org/housing</a>, along with all applicable supporting documentation.



# **Application Checklist**

Read Application Instructions carefully. Incomplete Applications will not be processed. Your Application Packet contains the following:

- ✓ FTHB Readiness Self Check to Include Income Limits
- **Program Guidelines**
- **Application Checklist**
- FTHB Application
- ✓ Pre-Qualification Lender Information Form this form must be completed by your Loan Officer

Complete the FTHB Application for each person currently residing together to include those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. The *FTHB Program Application Packet* must be signed and dated and submit copies of all required documents for each household member to OHCD.

	Copy of Birth Certificates or USCIS Documents to verify legal residency for <u>each person</u> currently residing in the household or others anticipated to occupy the housing unit that may be purchased through the program
	Copy of Social Security Cards for all household members
	Copy of Valid Driver's license, or other legally acceptable picture ID for all adult household members
	Copy of current Rental Lease Agreement
	Copy of Deed of Trust for each property owned and real estate tax statement
	Copies of <u>3 months' recent consecutive pay stubs for each job</u> , and <u>each person</u> employed, or Employment Contract for the current year
	Signed Virginia Employment Commission Form for all adult household members (OHCD to obtain employment data)
	Verification of enrollment status as full-time student for dependents 18 years or older
	Self-employed Applicants must have a minimum of two (2) years of self-employment with the same company and in the same line of work. In addition, the following information is required:
	<ul> <li>Federal income tax returns (personal, partnership or corporate if applicable) for the most two recent years including all schedules and</li> </ul>
_	<ul> <li>Balance sheets and current profit and loss statements covering the period since the most recent tax return</li> </ul>
	Current Verification of other household income (child support, alimony, benefits, Social Security, disability, Workman's Comp, Veterans, Military, Retirement, Pension, Unemployment, etc.) which cannot be older than 6 months
	Recent Bank Statements for checking, savings, mutual funds, retirement accounts, stocks, bonds, etc. (3 months' consecutive statements or last quarterly which must include verification of minimum 1% borrower contribution of funds) (photo screen shots are not acceptable and on-line bank statements must have bank name, account holder and account number information to be accepted)
	Copy of Federal Tax returns and W-2s for the previous three (3) tax years for each adult
	Copies of current tri merge Credit Report(s) which must include all 3 scores for <u>all applicants, spouse and other adult household member(s)</u> (exception dependents 18 years and older who is enrolled as a current full-time student).
_	Credit Reports may be no older than 30 days
	Copy of Bankruptcy Discharge Documents
	Copy of Satisfied Collections/Judgments and satisfactory letters of explanation
	<u>Pre-Qualification Lender Information Form</u> from First Trust Lender completed by Loan Officer
	Loan Estimate completed by Loan Officer
	Certificate of Completion of Financial Education and Housing Counseling Program issued by Prince William Virginia Cooperative Extension for Applicant, for all adult household members with exception dependents 18 years or older that are a verified full-time student
	Consent to Exchange Information Form(s) Signed by all adult household members
	Completed First-Time Homebuyer (FTHB) Program Application Form
The	e FTHB Program Application Packet must be mailed or hand delivered (Fax not accepted) to: Prince William County Office of Housing and Community Development ATTN: Angle Bassette 15941 Donald Curtis Drive, Suite 112, Woodbridge, VA 22191

FTHB Checklist 7.1.2020



# FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYER (FTHB) PROGRAM Pre-Qualification Lender Information Form

<u>This form must be completed</u> along with a <u>Loan Estimate or Loan Summary of Fees</u> and return to the Office of Housing and Community Development as part of the *FTHB Program Application Packet*.

Purchaser(s) Name:
<b>Loan Type:</b> Check Loan Type - First trust financing <u>must be VHDA</u> fixed rate conventional or buydown. NO ARM's, balloons or interest only loans will be approved in conjunction with FTHB Program Loans. Loan Officers should estimate sales price based on the Loan amount the Purchaser pre-qualifies for using FTHB Program Maximum Pre-Qualifying Ratios of 32/37. At Final Loan approval the Qualification Ratios are 32/40.
□ VHDA
Sales Price \$ Loan Amount \$ Base Loan \$
Rate Origination Fee \$ Discount Points
FTHB Program Funds Requested: Gross Annual Household Income Limits at or below 60% of Area Median Income (AMI see attached chart) FTHB Program Assistance cannot exceed 33% of the Approved Sales Price Gross Annual Household Income Limits above 60% of Area Median Income (AMI see attached chart) FTHB Program Assistance cannot exceed 23% of the Approved Sales Price FTHB recipients are required to obtain the Maximum First Trust Loan subject to the FTHB Maximum Qualifying Ratios  Downpayment  \$ (Can not exceed 20% to 30% of Approved Sales Price)
Closing Costs \$ (Can not exceed 3% of the Approved Sales Price)
Total FTHB Assistance \$
Purchaser's Gross Total Household Income Used for Qualification:  (please state if other household members have qualifying income)  \$ gross monthly Name Source of Income  \$ gross monthly Name Source of Income  Ratios used for Qualification
PI
Desktop Underwriting Ratios:/  FTHB Ratios:/  Desktop underwriting ratios do not apply to FTHB Program underwriting guidelines.  Credit Score:  Taxes Insurance MIP/PMI HOA/Condo Total Housing \$ +Debt. Total Debt \$ (Includes PITI + monthly debt)
Total Gross Household Income
***Maximum FTHB Ratios 32/40, expanded ratios 32/45 may be considered for approval with strong compensating factors on a case by case basis, only if purchaser demonstrates ability to pay or save at the higher level. Explain in comments section below.  Other Comments:
Completed by Name of Lending Institution  Date Phone Number FAX Email

## VIRGINIA EMPLOYMENT COMMISSION RECORDS VERIFICATION

This will authorize Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) to release the information contained in my employment payment history and wage record.

Full Name (Please Print or Type)		Social Security Number
	Street Address	
City	State	Zip
Signature		Date

# **Dear VEC Representative:**

The family/individual named above is applying for funding to assist in the acquisition of a residential unit for dwelling that would received Federal dollars through the Home Investment Partnerships Program (HOME). Federal regulations require that in order for a family to be eligible for this form of assistance, the income of the family, as well as its assets, must not exceed certain established limits. The information requested below will be held in strict confidence as is required under the provisions of the Virginia Privacy Protection Act, and will be used only to determine the eligibility of the family for the housing subsidy.

Thank you for your cooperation by providing the most recent employment/unemployment information concerning the aforementioned applicant, and returning it to:

Prince William County
Office of Housing and Community Development
15941 Donald Curtis Drive Suite 112
Woodbridge, Virginia 22191-4217
Main: 703-492-2302 Fax: 703-492-0499

ATTN: Angie Bassette
Community Development Analyst

Sincerely,

Community Development Analyst First-Time Homebuyer Program

Phone: 703-492-2302

# FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYER PROGRAM CONSENT TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION

By signing this form, I authorize employees of the Office of Housing and Community Development, or its agents, to discuss and provide all documentation of Applicant's information with agents of all agencies and entities listed below as a participant in the FTHB Program for purposes of obtaining and maintaining assistance through the FTHB Program and a mortgage loan (Full printed name of Applicant) (Applicant's Address) (Applicant's Birth Date) (Applicant's SSN) My relationship to the client is: Self Parent Power of Attorney ☐ Guardian Other Legally Authorized Representative I authorize the following confidential information about the client to be exchanged: Yes No Financial Assessment and Financial Counseling Information Yes **Employment Records/Verification** No Yes No Benefits/Services Needed/Planned and/or Received Yes No Mortgage Financial Information Mortgage and/or Rental Verification Information Yes No ☐ Yes ☐ No **Homeowners Insurance** Yes No Other\_ Prince William County Office of Housing and Community Development (OHCD) 15941 Donald Curtis Drive #112, Woodbridge, VA 22191 - Angie Bassette 703-492-2302 And the following other agencies to be able to exchange this information: Prince William County member agencies and employees of and to include: a. Office of Housing and Community Development (OHCD) b. Social Security Administration c. Department of Social Services and/or Division of Child Support Enforcement d. Virginia Cooperative Extension – Prince William County Virginia Housing Development Authority (VHDA) or another Mortgage Lien Provider(s) Insurance Agency providing Homeowners Insurance f. Information may be exchanged by written, computerized and verbal methods. This consent is good until Release of Lien with Prince William County Board of County Supervisors. I have the right to know what information has been shared, why, when, and with whom it was shared. If I ask, each agency will show me this information. I want all the agencies and/or organizations listed to accept a copy of this form as a valid consent to share information.

(Consenting Person or Persons)

(Date)

Signature(s):

# FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYER (FTHB) PROGRAM APPLICATION



Please <u>print all information clearly, in ink.</u> If an item does not apply to your situation, print "N/A". <u>Make sure you attach copies of all documents requested on the **FTHB Application**<u>Checklist.</u> Incomplete Applications will be returned. Mail application to OHCD, 15941 Donald Curtis Drive, Suite 112, Woodbridge, VA 22191</u>

For purposes of determining eligibility for the FTHB Program the income, assets and circumstances of all individuals, persons, families or households currently residing together (whether related by blood, marriage, adoption, or unrelated), and others anticipated to occupy the housing unit will be considered, and must meet all program requirements. Therefore, you must list all persons currently residing together and others anticipated to occupy the housing unit which may be purchased through the FTHB Program. All information requested on this form must be reported for each person listed if applicable to their circumstances.

Name(s) and Personal Data for Each Person Currently Residing Together and Those Persons Anticipated Occupying the Proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property:										
Last	<b>NAME</b> First	Middle	RELATIONSHIP	DATE OF BIRTH	AGE	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER	RACE* use codes below	HISPANIC Yes/No		
			Head of Household							
16-America		Native & W	hite 19-American Indi			sian & White 14-Americaı ck/African American & W				
Current	Information									
Check Or	<b>ne:</b>		Own \$	Live	e with R	elatives/Friends				
Address_						Phone				
	Street			City	Zip					
Have you, or any person, individual, family or household member listed on this application had ownership interest (own, purchase, co-sign on a loan, inherit, etc. regardless of whether they lived there) in a home or other residential property within the last 3 years anywhere in the United States, foreign land or country?										
For Official OHCD Dat	Use Only e and Time Stamր	p:	_			Incom	/ed ☐ De plete Applic ned Date			
Page 1 of 6										

# Income/EmploymentInformation Provide information for each person currently residing together and those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. Attach copies of 3 months recent consecutive pay stubs for each job and each person employed. Copies of Federal Tax returns and W-2's for previous 3 years for each adult. Name of Household Member \_\_\_\_\_ Employer's Name\_\_\_\_\_Phone\_\_\_\_Employer's FAX \_\_\_\_\_ Employer's Address \_\_ Work Site Address if different from Employer's \_\_\_\_\_ \$ Monthly Semi-Monthly Bi-Weekly Weekly Income/EmploymentInformation Name of Household Member \_\_\_\_\_ Employer's Name Phone Employer's FAX Employer's Address \_\_ Citv Work Site Address if different from Employer's \_\_\_\_\_ City Zip Income/Employment Information Name of Household Member \_\_\_\_\_ Employer's Name\_\_\_\_\_\_Phone\_\_\_\_\_Employer's FAX \_\_\_\_\_ Employer's Address \_\_\_ Street Citv Zip Work Site Address if different from Employer's \_\_\_\_\_ City \$\_\_\_\_\_ Monthly Semi-Monthly Bi-Weekly Weekly

## Other Income Attach copies of income verification. Provide information for each person currently residing together and those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. Attach additional sheet if additional space is needed. Specify Source Child support received Unemployment Benefits, Alimony, Regular Gifts or Payments, Social Security, SSI, Veteran's Benefits, Disability, Pension/Retirement, or Other. Person Receiving\_\_\_\_\_ Annual Gross Amount \$ Source \_\_\_\_\_ Person Receiving\_\_\_\_\_ Annual Gross Amount \$ (before tax) Source \_\_\_\_\_ Person Receiving\_\_\_\_ Annual Gross Amount \$\_\_\_\_ (before tax) Person Receiving Annual Gross Amount \$ (before tax) Assets Assets are cash or non cash items which can be converted to cash. Provide information for each person currently residing together and those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. Attach copy of recent statements (Attach additional sheet if needed) Specify Type Cash on hand, Che cking, Savings, Employer Retirement Account, 457, 401, IRA, Stocks, Mutual Funds, Bonds, or Other. Name on Account Bank/Account Name & # Type (Checking/savings) Current Balance Type (Checking/savings) Current Balance Name on Account Bank/Account Name & # Type (Checking/savings) Current Balance Name on Account Bank/Account Name & #

#### Liabilities Provide information for each person currently residing together and those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. Installment Accounts (credit cards, auto loans, etc) Balance Monthly **Pavment** Type of Account **Account Number** Owed \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ DO YOU PAY ALIMONY OR CHILD SUPPORT? \$ If yes, list monthly amounts Other -Explain \$ \$ Rent Payment **Declarations** The following questions refer to each person currently residing together and those persons anticipated occupying the proposed First-Time Homebuyer Property. Check appropriate answer. Are persons listed on this form U.S. citizen, U.S. IF NO, explain: non-citizen nationals, or qualified legally admitted aliens with valid USCIS documents? ☐ Yes ☐ No Attach copies of birth certificates and USCIS documents. Has anyone filed bankruptcy in the past seven Is anyone currently delinquent on any Federal debt or any other loan? years? IF YES, attach copy of discharge ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No documents, and letter of explanation. Are there any outstanding judgments or Is anyone obligated to pay alimony, collections against anyone? IF YES, attach child support? Who? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No copy of judgments, and letter of explanation. Has anyone had property foreclosed upon? Has anyone disposed of any property at less than fair market value in the If yes, who? When ☐ Yes ☐ No □Yes past two years? Νo Is anyone a co-maker or endorser on a note? Are you currently on the Section 8 Rental Assistance Program? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No Have you already written a contract Is anyone a party to a lawsuit? ☐ Yes ☐ No on a house to purchase? ☐ Yes ☐ No Have you listed all occupants currently residing with you, and others anticipated to occupy the housing unit, and their income? ☐ Yes ☐ No (If no please explain why?) If only one of the listed adults will be responsible for the first trust financing, please explain why.

# Certifications for the First-Time Homebuyer (FTHB) Program Each adult listed on the Application must read the statements below and initial certifying the following: The signatures below certify our understanding that for purposes of determining eligibility for the First-Time Homebuyer (FTHB) Program the income, assets and circumstances for all individuals, persons, families, household currently residing together (whether related by blood, marriage, adoption, or unrelated), and others anticipated to occupy the housing unit will be considered, and must meet all program requirements. We certify that we have listed all persons currently residing together, and others anticipated to occupy the housing unit which may be purchased through the FTHB Program. We certify that we have provided all information requested on this application form for each person listed as applicable to their circumstances. The signatures below certify that all information provided on this application form, and all information furnished in support of this application, is given for the purpose of obtaining assistance through the FTHB Program, and is true and complete to the best of our knowledge and belief. The signatures below further certify our understanding that any intentional misrepresentation of information provided on this application form, or in support of this application is a Federal crime punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both under the provisions of Title 18, U. S. Code and will result in denial of assistance through the FTHB Program, or repayment of assistance received through the program. The signatures below acknowledge that this application is a request for assistance through the FTHB Program and does **not** constitute approval or acceptance by the Prince William County Office of Housing and Community Development. The signatures below hereby authorize employees of the Office of Housing and Community Development, or its agents to contact any person, business, employers or organizations listed in this application for purposes of determining eligibility for the FTHB Program. The signatures below hereby authorize employees of the Office of Housing and Community Development, or its agents, to discuss and provide all documentation of Applicant's information with agents of lending institutions participating in the FTHB Program for purposes of obtaining a mortgage loan. The signatures below certify our understanding that if awarded, The FTHB Program will not be subordinated at any time during the deferral period to a Home Equity Loan, other loan, or refinances of the first loan that result in removal of equity from the property for any reason (i.e. cash, loan consolidation, debt repayment, home improvements, education expenses, etc.)

The signatures below certify our understanding that the household must be income eligible up to and including the day of settlement. We agree to report all changes in our incomes within five days of our notification of any change. When determining eligibility, OHCD projects income forward which means pay raises, bonuses, overtime, and pay differential, may result in ineligibility as this is updated until date of settlement of the property. Interest from assets is added to income in determining eligibility. Interest on assets over \$5,000 is imputed @ the HUD determined passbook rate. For assets over \$5,000, the greater of the actual interest earned, or interest imputed at the passbook rate is included as income.

The signature below certifies our understanding that if approved for purchase through the FTHB Program the property will be maintained as the households' primary and exclusive place of residence and that the property may not be rented to a third party. Therefore, the property must be owner occupied at all times.

The signature below certifies our understanding that if the program is no longer used as the primary residence; transproperty rented to third party, refinanced for cash out or ot full amount of the FTHB Program Lien will become due an Appreciation.	fer or change of ownership, sale of property, her violations of the Deed of Trust then the
ONLY COMPLETED APPLICATIONS WITH ALL VERIFICATION WILL BE REVIEWED - INCOMPLETE APPLICATIONS WILL BE	
Confirm that you have <u>included copies</u> (do not send originals) of al application by completing the List Application Checklist.	documents required in connection with this
All Adults are required to review the contents of this application fo date:	r accuracy and completeness and <u>sign and</u>
Head of Household	Date
Other Adult Household Members	 Date



(Applicant contact email address optional)

# PRINCE WILLIAM AREA 2021 MEDIAN INCOME TABLES

Effective June 1, 2021

**Extremely Low Income** - Gross household income **30%** area median income (AMI), adjusted for household size per the following table:

1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7 Person	8 Person
\$27,100	\$31,000	\$34,850	\$38,700	\$41,800	\$44,900	\$48,000	\$51,100

**Low Income** - Gross household income **50%** area median income (AMI), adjusted for household size per the following table:

Ī	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7 Person	8 Person
I	\$45,150	\$51,600	\$58,050	\$64,500	\$69,700	\$74,850	\$80,000	\$85,150

**60% Income** - Gross household income **60%** area median income (AMI), adjusted for household size per the following table (**effective 6.1.2021**):

1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7 Person	8 Person
\$54,180	\$61,920	\$69,660	\$77,400	\$83,640	\$89,820	\$96,000	\$102,180

**Moderate Income** - Gross household income **80**% area median income (AMI), adjusted for household size per the following table:

1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7 Person	8 Person
\$57,650	\$65,850	\$74,100	\$82,300	\$88,900	\$95,500	\$102,100	\$108,650

NOTE: Prince William County is part of the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD HUD Metro FMR Area, so all information presented here applies to all of the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD HUD Metro FMR Area. HUD generally uses the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) area definitions in the calculation of income limit program parameters. However, to ensure that program parameters do not vary significantly due to area definition changes, HUD has used custom geographic definitions for the Washington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD HUD Metro FMR Area.

The Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD HUD Metro FMR Area contains the following areas: District of Columbia, DC; Calvert County, MD; Charles County, MD; Frederick County, MD; Montgomery County, MD; Prince George's County, MD; Arlington County, VA; Clarke County, VA; Fairfax County, VA; Fauquier County, VA; Loudoun County, VA; Prince William County, VA; Spotsylvania County, VA; Stafford County, VA; Alexandria city, VA; Fairfax city, VA; Falls Church city, VA; Fredericksburg city, VA; Manassas city, VA; and Manassas Park city, VA.

Income Limit areas are based on FY 2021 Fair Market Rent (FMR) areas. For information on FMRs, please see our associated FY2021 Fair Market Rent documentation system.

Median Family Income for Washington Metropolitan Area is \$129,000

<sup>\*</sup> The FY 2014 Consolidated Appropriations Act changed the definition of extremely low-income to be the greater of 30/50ths (60 percent) of the Section 8 very low-income limit or the poverty guideline as established by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), provided that this amount is not greater than the Section 8 50% very low-income limit. Consequently, the extremely low-income limits may equal the very low (50%) income limits.



**U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development**Office of Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity







# Fair Housing – Equal Opportunity for All

America, in every way, represents equality of opportunity for all persons. The rich diversity of its citizens and the spirit of unity that binds us all symbolize the principles of freedom and justice upon which this nation was founded. That is why it is extremely disturbing when new immigrants, minorities, families with children, and persons with disabilities are denied the housing of their choice because of illegal discrimination.

The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) enforces the Fair Housing Act, which prohibits discrimination and the intimidation of people in their homes, apartment buildings, and condominium developments – in nearly all housing transactions, including the rental and sale of housing and the provision of mortgage loans.

Equal access to rental housing and homeownership opportunities is the cornerstone of this nation's federal housing policy. Housing providers who refuse to rent or sell homes to people based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, familial status, or disability are violating federal law, and HUD will vigorously pursue enforcement actions against them.

Housing discrimination is not only illegal, it contradicts in every way the principles of freedom and opportunity we treasure as Americans. HUD is committed to ensuring that everyone is treated equally when searching for a place to call home.

## Contents

	The Fair Housing Act										
What			ls			Prohibited?					
Additional	l Protec	tion	lf Yo	u Have	Α	Disability3					
Housing	Protecti	on F	or	Families	With	Children5					
			•			Violated6					
						Complaint?					
What Hap	pens If I'm	Going To	Lose M	/ Housing		11					
What	Happens	After	Α	Complair	nt In	vestigation? 12					



U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) 451 7th Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20410-2000

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# The Fair Housing Act

The Fair Housing Act prohibits discrimination in housing because of:

- · Race or color
- National Origin
- Religion
- Sex
- Familial status (including children under the age of 18 living with parents or legal custodians; pregnant women and people securing custody of children under 18)
- Disabilit
   v

# What Housing is Covered?

The Fair Housing Act covers most housing. In some circumstances, the Act exempts owner-occupied buildings with no more than four units, single-family housing sold or rented without the use of a broker and housing operated by organizations and private clubs that limit occupancy to members.

### What is Prohibited?

In the Sale and Rental of Housing: No one may take any of the following actions based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin:

- Refuse to rent or sell housing
- Refuse to negotiate for housing
- Make housing unavailable
- Otherwise deny a dwelling
- Set different terms, conditions or privileges for sale or rental of a dwelling
- Provide different housing services or facilities
- Falsely deny that housing is available for inspection, sale or rental



- For profit, persuade, or try to persuade homeowners to sell or rent dwellings by suggesting that people of a particular race, etc. have moved, or are about to move into the neighborhood (blockbusting) or
- Deny any person access to, membership or participation in, any organization, facility or service (such as a multiple listing service) related to the sale or rental of dwellings, or discriminate against any person in the terms or conditions of such access, membership or participation.

In Mortgage Lending: No one may take any of the following actions based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin:

- Refuse to make a mortgage loan
- Refuse to provide information regarding loans
- Impose different terms or conditions on a loan, such as different interest rates, points, or fees
- · Discriminate in appraising property
- · Refuse to purchase a loan or
- Set different terms or conditions for purchasing a loan.
- In addition, it is a violation of the Fair Housing Act to:
- Threaten, coerce, intimidate or interfere with anyone exercising a fair housing right or assisting others who exercise the right
- Make, print, or publish any statement, in connection with the sale or rental of a dwelling, which indicates a preference, limitation, or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin. This prohibition against discriminatory advertising applies to single-family and owner-occupied housing that is otherwise exempt from the Fair Housing Act
- Refuse to provide homeowners insurance coverage for a dwelling because of the race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin of the owner and/or occupants of a dwelling
- Discriminate in the terms or conditions of homeowners insurance coverage because of the race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin of the owner and/or occupants of a dwelling



- Refuse to provide available information on the full range of homeowners insurance coverage options available because of the race, etc. of the owner and/or occupants of a dwelling
- Make print or publish any statement, in connection with the provision of homeowners insurance coverage, that indicates a preference, limitation or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status or national origin.

# Additional Protection If You Have a Disability

If you or someone associated with you:

- Have a physical or mental disability (including hearing, mobility and visual impairments, cancer, chronic mental illness, HIV/ AIDS, or mental retardation) that substantially limits one or more major life activities
- Have a record of such a disability or
- Are regarded as having such a disability, a housing provider may not:
  - Refuse to let you make reasonable modifications to your dwelling or common use areas, at your expense, if it may be necessary for you to fully use the housing. (Where reasonable, a landlord may permit changes only if you agree to restore the property to its original condition when you move.)
  - Refuse to make reasonable accommodations in rules, policies, practices or services if it may be necessary for you to use the housing on an equal basis with nondisabled persons.

**Example:** A building with a "no pets" policy must allow a visually impaired tenant to keep a guide dog.

**Example:** An apartment complex that offers tenants ample, unassigned parking must honor a request from a mobility-impaired tenant for a reserved space near her apartment if it may be necessary to assure that she can have access to her apartment.



However, the Fair Housing Act does not protect a person who is a direct threat to the health or safety of others or who currently uses illegal drugs.

Accessibility Requirements for New Multifamily Buildings: In buildings with four or more units that were first occupied after March 13, 1991, and that have an elevator:

- Public and common use areas must be accessible to persons with disabilities
- All doors and hallways must be wide enough for wheelchairs
- All units must have:
  - An accessible route into and through the unit
  - Accessible light switches, electrical outlets, thermostats and other environmental controls
  - Reinforced bathroom walls to allow later installation of grab bars and
  - Kitchens and bathrooms that can be used by people in wheelchairs.

If a building with four or more units has no elevator and was first occupied after March 13, 1991, these standards apply to ground floor units only.

These accessibility requirements for new multifamily buildings do not replace more stringent accessibility standards required under State or local law.



The Fair Housing Act makes it unlawful to discriminate against a person whose household includes one or more children who are under 18 years of age (familial status). Familial status protection covers households in which one or more minor children live with:

- A parent;
- A person who has legal custody (including guardianship) of a minor child or children; or
- The designee of a parent or legal custodian, with the written permission of the parent or legal custodian.

Familial status protection also extends to pregnant women and any person in the process of securing legal custody of a minor child (including adoptive or foster parents).

The "Housing for Older Persons" Exemption: The Fair Housing Act specifically exempts some senior housing facilities and communities from liability for familial status discrimination. Exempt senior housing facilities or communities can lawfully refuse to sell or rent dwellings to families with minor children. In order to qualify for the "housing for older persons" exemption, a facility or community must prove that its housing is:

- Provided under any State or Federal program that HUD has determined to be specifically designed and operated to assist elderly persons (as defined in the State or Federal program); or
- Intended for, and solely occupied by persons 62 years of age or older; or
- Intended and operated for occupancy by persons 55 years of age or older.

In order to qualify for the "55 or older" housing exemption, a facility or community must satisfy each of the following requirements:

 at least 80 percent of the units must have at least one occupant who is 55 years of age or older; and



- the facility or community must publish and adhere to policies and procedures that demonstrate the intent to operate as "55 or older" housing; and
- the facility or community must comply with HUD's regulatory requirements for age verification of residents.

The "housing for older persons" exemption does not protect senior housing facilities or communities from liability for housing discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, disability, or national origin.

HUD is ready to help with any problem of housing discrimination. If you think your rights have been violated, you may file a complaint online, write a letter or telephone the HUD office nearest you. You have one year after the alleged discrimination occurred or ended to file a complaint with HUD, but you should file it as soon as possible.

# If You Think your Rights Have Been Violated

#### What to Tell HUD:

- Your name and address
- The name and address of the person your complaint is against (the respondent)
- The address or other identification of the housing involved
- A short description of the alleged violation (the event that caused you to believe your rights were violated)
- The date(s) of the alleged violation.

Where to Write or Call: File a complaint online, send a letter to the HUD office nearest you, or if you wish, you may call that office directly. Persons who are deaf or hard of hearing and use a TTY, may call those offices through the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1-800-877-8339.

For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont:



#### **BOSTON REGIONAL OFFICE**

(Complaints\_office\_01@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. Federal Building
10 Causeway Street, Room 321
Boston, MA 02222-1092
Telephone (617) 994-8300 or 1-800-827-5005
Fax (617) 565-7313 \* TTY (617) 565-5453

For New Jersey, New York, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands:

#### **NEW YORK REGIONAL OFFICE**

(Complaints\_office\_02@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
26 Federal Plaza, Room 3532
New York, NY 10278-0068
Telephone (212) 542-7519 or 1-800-496-4294
Fax (212) 264-9829 \* TTY (212) 264-0927

For Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia:

#### PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_03@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
The Wanamaker Building
100 Penn Square East
Philadelphia, PA 19107-9344
Telephone (215) 861-7646 or 1-888-799-2085
Fax (215) 656-3449 \* TTY (215) 656-3450

For Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee:



#### ATLANTA REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_04@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Five Points Plaza
40 Marietta Street, 16th Floor
Atlanta, GA 30303-2808
Telephone (404) 331-5140 or 1-800-440-8091 x2493
Fax (404) 331-1021 \* TTY (404) 730-2654

For Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin:

#### CHICAGO REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_05@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Ralph H. Metcalfe Federal Building
77 West Jackson Boulevard, Room 2101
Chicago, IL 60604-3507
Telephone 1-800-765-9372
Fax (312) 886-2837 \* TTY (312) 353-7143

For Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Texas:

#### FORT WORTH REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_06@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
801 Cherry Street
Suite 2500, Unit #45
Fort Worth, TX 76102-6803
Telephone (817) 978-5900 or 1-888-560-8913
Fax (817) 978-5876/5851 \* TTY (817) 978-5595

For Iowa, Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska:

KANSAS CITY REGIONAL OFFICE



(Complaints\_office\_07@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Gateway Tower II
400 State Avenue, Room 200, 4th Floor
Kansas City, KS 66101-2406
Telephone (913) 551-6958 or 1-800-743-5323
Fax (913) 551-6856 \* TTY (913) 551-6972

For Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming:

#### **DENVER REGIONAL OFFICE**

(Complaints\_office\_08@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
1670 Broadway
Denver, CO 80202-4801
Telephone (303) 672-5437 or 1-800-877-7353
Fax (303) 672-5026 \* TTY (303) 672-5248

For Arizona, California, Hawaii and Nevada:

#### SAN FRANCISCO REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_09@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
600 Harrison Street, Third Floor
San Francisco, CA 94107-1387
Telephone 1-800-347-3739
Fax (415) 489-6558 \* TTY (415) 489-6564

For Alaska, Idaho, Oregon and Washington:

#### SEATTLE REGIONAL OFFICE

(Complaints\_office\_10@hud.gov)
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Seattle Federal Office Building
909 First Avenue, Room 205
Seattle, WA 98104-1000
Telephone (206) 220-5170 or 1-800-877-0246
Fax (206) 220-5447 \* TTY (206) 220-5185



If after contacting the local office nearest you, you still have questions – you may contact HUD further at:

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Office of Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity 451 7th Street, S.W., Room 5204 Washington, DC 20410-2000 Telephone 1-800-669-9777 Fax (202) 708-1425 \* TTY 1-800-927-9275 www.hud.gov/fairhousing

#### If You Are Disabled: HUD also provides:

- A TTY phone for the deaf/hard of hearing users (see above list for the nearest HUD office)
- Interpreters, Tapes and Braille materials
- Assistance in reading and completing forms

# What Happens When You File A Complaint?

HUD will notify you in writing when your complaint is accepted for filing under the Fair Housing Act. HUD also will:

- Notify the alleged violator (respondent) of the filing of your complaint, and allow the respondent time to submit a written answer to the complaint.
- Investigate your complaint, and determine whether or not there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent violated the Fair Housing Act.
- Notify you and the respondent if HUD cannot complete its investigation within 100 days of filing your complaint, and provide reason for the delay.

**Fair Housing Act Conciliation:** During the complaint investigation, HUD is required to offer you and the respondent the opportunity to voluntarily resolve your complaint with a Conciliation Agreement.



A Conciliation Agreement provides individual relief to you, and protects the public interest by deterring future discrimination by the respondent. Once you and the respondent sign a Conciliation Agreement, and HUD approves the Agreement, HUD will cease investigating your complaint. If you believe that the respondent has violated breached your Conciliation Agreement, you should promptly notify the HUD Office that investigated your complaint. If HUD determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent violated the Agreement, HUD will ask the U.S. Department of Justice to file suit against the respondent in Federal District Court to enforce the terms of the Agreement.

## Complaint Referrals to State or Local Public Fair Housing Agencies:

If HUD has certified that your State or local public fair housing agency enforces a civil rights law or ordinance that provides rights, remedies and protections that are "substantially equivalent" to the Fair Housing Act, HUD must promptly refer your complaint to that agency for investigation, and must promptly notify you of the referral. The State or local agency will investigate your complaint under the "substantially equivalent" State or local civil rights law or ordinance. The State or local public fair housing agency must start investigating your complaint within 30 days of HUD's referral, or HUD may retrieve ("reactivate") the complaint for investigation under the Fair Housing Act.

# What Happens If I'm Going to Lose My Housing Through Eviction or Sale?

If you need immediate help to stop or prevent a severe problem caused by a Fair Housing Act violation, HUD may be able to assist you as soon as you file a complaint. HUD may authorize the U.S. Department of Justice to file a Motion in Federal District Court for a Temporary Restraining Order (TRO) against the respondent, followed by a Preliminary Injunction pending the outcome of HUD's investigation. A Federal Judge may grant a TRO or a Preliminary Injunction against a respondent in cases where:



- Irreparable (irreversible) harm or injury to housing rights is likely to occur without HUD's intervention; and
- There is substantial evidence that the respondent has violated the Fair Housing Act.

**Example:** An owner agrees to sell a house, but, after discovering that the buyers are black, pulls the house off the market, then promptly lists it for sale again. The buyers file a discrimination complaint with HUD. HUD may authorize the U.S. Department of Justice to seek an injunction in Federal District Court to prevent the owner from selling the house to anyone else until HUD investigates the complaint.

# What Happens After A Complaint Investigation?

Determination of Reasonable Cause, Charge of Discrimination, and Election: When your complaint investigation is complete, HUD will prepare a Final Investigative Report summarizing the evidence gathered during the investigation. If HUD determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent(s) discriminated against you, HUD will issue a Determination of Reasonable Cause and a Charge of Discrimination against the respondent(s). You and the respondent(s) have twenty (20) days after receiving notice of the Charge to decide whether to have your case heard by a HUD Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) or to have a civil trial in Federal District Court.

HUD Administrative Law Judge Hearing: If neither you nor the respondent elects to have a Federal civil trial before the 20-day Election Period expires, HUD will promptly schedule a Hearing for your case before a HUD ALJ. The ALJ Hearing will be conducted in the locality where the discrimination allegedly occurred. During the ALJ Hearing, you and the respondent(s) have the right to appear in person, to be represented by legal counsel, to present evidence, to cross-examine witnesses and to request subpoenas in aid of discovery of evidence. HUD attorneys will represent you during the ALJ Hearing at no cost to you; however, you may also



choose to intervene in the case and retain your own attorney. At the conclusion of the Hearing, the HUD ALJ will issue a Decision based on findings of fact and conclusions of law. If the HUD ALJ concludes that the respondent(s) violated the Fair Housing Act, the respondent(s) can be ordered to:

- Compensate you for actual damages, including out-of-pocket expenses and emotional distress damages
- Provide permanent injunctive relief.
- Provide appropriate equitable relief (for example, make the housing available to you).
- Pay your reasonable attorney's fees.
- Pay a civil penalty to HUD to vindicate the public interest. The
  maximum civil penalties are: \$16,000, for a first violation of
  the Act; \$37,500 if a previous violation has occurred within
  the preceding five-year period; and \$65,000 if two or more
  previous violations have occurred within the preceding
  seven-year period.

Civil Trial in Federal District Court: If either you or the respondent elects to have a Federal civil trial for your complaint, HUD must refer your case to the U.S. Department of Justice for enforcement. The U.S. Department of Justice will file a civil lawsuit on your behalf in the U.S. District Court in the district in which the discrimination allegedly occurred. You also may choose to intervene in the case and retain your own attorney. Either you or the respondent may request a jury trial, and you each have the right to appear in person, to be represented by legal counsel, to present evidence, to cross-examine witnesses, and to request subpoenas in aid of discovery of evidence. If the Federal Court decides in your favor, a Judge or jury may order the respondent(s) to:

- Compensate you for actual damages, including out-of-pocket expenses and emotional distress damages
- Provide permanent injunctive relief.
- Provide appropriate equitable relief (for example, make the housing available to you).
- Pay your reasonable attorney's fees.
- Pay punitive damages to you.



Determination of No Reasonable Cause and Dismissal: If HUD finds that there is no reasonable cause to believe that the respondent(s) violated the Act, HUD will dismiss your complaint with a Determination of No Reasonable Cause. HUD will notify you and the respondent(s) of the dismissal by mail, and you may request a copy of the Final Investigative Report.

Reconsiderations of No Reasonable Cause Determinations: The Fair Housing Act provides no formal appeal process for complaints dismissed by HUD. However, if your complaint is dismissed with a Determination of No Reasonable Cause, you may submit a written request for a reconsideration review to: Director, FHEO Office of Enforcement, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 451 7th Street, SW, Room 5206, Washington, DC 20410-2000.

### In Addition

You May File a Private Lawsuit: You may file a private civil lawsuit without first filing a complaint with HUD. You must file your lawsuit within two (2) years of the most recent date of alleged discriminatory action.

If you do file a complaint with HUD and even if HUD dismisses your complaint, the Fair Housing Act gives you the right to file a private civil lawsuit against the respondent(s) in Federal District Court. The time during which HUD was processing your complaint is not counted in the 2-year filing period. You must file your lawsuit at your own expense; however, if you cannot afford an attorney, the Court may appoint one for you.

Even if HUD is still processing your complaint, you may file a private civil lawsuit against the respondent, unless (1) you have already signed a HUD Conciliation Agreement to resolve your HUD complaint; or (2) a HUD Administrative Law Judge has commenced an Administrative Hearing for your complaint.



## Other Tools to Combat Housing Discrimination:

- If there is noncompliance with the order of an Administrative Law Judge, HUD may seek temporary relief, enforcement of the order or a restraining order in a United States Court of Appeals.
- The Attorney General may file a suit in Federal District Court if there is reasonable cause to believe a pattern or practice of housing discrimination is occurring.

#### For Further Information



#### **CONNECT WITH HUD**













**Department of Housing and Urban Development Room 5204** Washington, DC 20410-2000





