

# COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

# DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Permit No.: VA0088595

Effective Date: December 17, 2014 Expiration Date: December 16, 2019

# AUTHORIZATION TO DISCHARGE UNDER THE VIRGINIA STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM AND THE VIRGINIA STORMWATER MANAGEMENT ACT

Pursuant to the Clean Water Act as amended and the Virginia Stormwater Management Act and regulations adopted pursuant thereto, the following owner is authorized to discharge in accordance with the effluent limitations, monitoring requirements, and other conditions set forth in this state permit.

Permittee: Prince William County

Facility Name: Prince William County Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System

County Location: Prince William County is 338 square miles in area and is bordered by the Potomac

River to the East, the counties of Fairfax and Loudoun to the North, the counties of

Fauquier and Stafford to the South, and Fauquier County to the West.

The owner is authorized to discharge from municipal-owned storm sewer outfalls to the surface waters in the following watersheds:

Watersheds:	Stormwater from Prince William County discharges in o twenty-four 6m order hydrologic units:
	Broad Run-Catletts Branch (PL32), Kettle Run (PL33), Broad Run-Rocky Branch (PL34), Cedar Run-Mill Run (PL35), Cedar Run-Owl Run (PL36), Licking Run (PL37), Cedar Run-Walnut Branch (PL38), Town Run (PL39), Cedar Run-Slate Run (PL40), Occoquan River-Occoquan Reservoir-Lake Jackson (PL41), Upper Bull Run (PL42), Little Bull Run (PL43), Middle Bull Run (PL44), Cub Run (PL45), Lower Bull Run (PL46), Occoquan River/Occoquan Reservoir (PL47), Occoquan River-Belmont Bay (PL48), Neabsco Creek (PL49), Potomac River-Occoquan Bay (PLSO), Powell's Creek (PL51), Quantico Creek (PL52), Chopawamsic Creek (PL53), Potomac River-Tank Creek (PL54), Beaverdam Run (PL55)
	There are 9 major watersheds:  Occoquan River (Occoquan Reservoir), Bull Run, Broad Run, Cedar Run, Powell's Creek, Quantico Creek, Neabsco Creek, Marumsco Creek, Chopowamsic Creek
River Basin:	Potomac
Sections:	5,5a,5b,6, 7a, 7b, 7c, & 7f
Classes:	II, III
Special Standards:	b, g, y& PWS

The authorized discharge shall be in accordance with this cover page, Part I-Authorization, Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements and Part II – nditions Applicable To SMP MS4 rmits, as set forth herein.

Director, Department of Environme real Quality

# PART I - AUTHORIZATION. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

# A. DISCHARGES AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS STATE PERMIT

# 1. Authorized Discharges

- This state permit authorizes the discharge of stormwater from all existing and new municipal separate stormwater point source discharges to surface waters from the Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4) owned or operated by the County of Prince William in Virginia.
- The following discharges, whether discharged separately or commingled with municipal stormwater, are also authorized by this state permit for discharge through the MS4:
  - 1) Non-stormwater discharges and stormwater discharges associated with industrial activity (defined at 9VAC25-31-10) that are authorized by a separate Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (VPDES) permit;
  - Discharges from construction activities that are regulated under the Virginia Stormwater 2) Management Program (VSMP) (9VAC25-870-10 et seq.) and authorized by a separate VSMP authority permit or state permit; and
  - o following non-stormwater discharges unless the State Water Control Board or the permittee 3)

determines the discharge to be a significant source of pollutants to surface waters:
(a) water line flushing;
(b) landscape irrigation;
(c) diverted stream flows;
(d) rising ground waters;
(e) uncontaminated ground water infiltration (as defined at 40 CFR Part 35.2005(20));
(f) uncontaminated pumped ground water;
(g) discharges from potable water sources;
(h) foundation drains;
(i) air conditioning condensation;
(j) irrigation water;
(k) springs;
(I) water from crawl space pumps;
(m) footing drains;
(n) lawn watering;
(o) individual residential car washing;

- (p) flows from riparian habitats and wetlands;
- (q) dechlorinated swimming pool discharges;
- (r) street wash water;
- (s) discharges or flows from fire fighting activities; and,
- (t) other activities generating discharges identified by the Department as not requiring VPDES authorization.
- 4) Materials from a spill are not authorized unless the discharge of material resulting from a spill is necessary to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage. The permittee shall take, or require the responsible party to take, all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any adverse effect on human health or the environment in accordance with the permittee's program under Part I.B.2.f). (Spill Prevention and Response). This state permit does not transfer liability for a spill itself from the party(ies) responsible for the spill to the permittee nor relieve the party(ies) responsible for a spill from the reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 117 and 40 CFR Part 302. The permittee is responsible for any reporting requirement listed under Part II.G of this state permit.

# 2. Permittee Responsibilities

This state permit establishes the specific requirements applicable to the permittee for the term of this state permit. The permittee is responsible for compliance with this state permit. The permittee shall implement and update the MS4 Program Plan (as set forth in Part I.B) to ensure compliance with this state permit. The Department has determined that implementation of the MS4 Program Plan reduces the discharge of pollutants to the maximum extent practicable. Where wasteloads have been allocated for pollutant(s) of concern in an approved Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL), the permittee shall implement the special conditions as set forth in Part I.D of this state permit. Compliance with the requirements of this state permit shall also constitute adequate progress for this permit term towards complying with the assumptions and requirements of the applicable TMDL wasteload allocations such that the discharge does not cause or contribute to violations of the water quality standards.

The permittee shall clearly define the roles and responsibilities of each of the permittee's departments, divisions or subdivisions in maintaining permit compliance. If the permittee relies on another party to implement portions of the MS4 Program Plan, both parties must document the agreement in writing. The agreement shall be retained by the permittee with the MS4 Program Plan. Roles and responsibilities shall be updated as necessary. Where the permittee relies on another party to implement a portion of this state permit, responsibility for compliance with this state permit shall remain with the permittee.

In the event the permittee is unable to meet conditions of this state permit due to circumstances beyond the permittee's control, a written explanation of the circumstances that prevented permit compliance shall be submitted to the Department in the annual report. Circumstances beyond the permittee's control may include abnormal climatic conditions; weather conditions that make certain requirements unsafe or impracticable; or unavoidable equipment failures caused by weather conditions or other conditions beyond the reasonable control of the permittee (operator error and failure to properly maintain equipment are not conditions beyond the control of the permittee). The failure to provide adequate program funding, staffing or equipment maintenance shall not be an acceptable explanation for failure to meet permit conditions. The Board will determine, at its sole discretion, whether the reported information will result in an enforcement action. In addition, the permittee must report noncompliance which may adversely affect surface waters or endanger public health in accordance with Part II.I.

- Each annual report shall include a current list of roles and responsibilities.
- Each annual report shall include a list of those circumstances of non-compliance outside of the permittee's control.

# 3. Legal Authority

The permittee shall maintain and utilize its legal authority authorized by the Commonwealth of Virginia to control discharges to and from the MS4 in the manner established by the specific requirements of this state permit. The legal authority shall enable the permittee to:

- a) Control the contribution of pollutants to the MS4;
- b) Prohibit illicit discharges to the MS4;
- c) Control the discharge of spills and the dumping or disposal of materials other than stormwater (e.g. industrial and commercial wastes, trash, used motor vehicle fluids, leaf litter, grass clippings, animal wastes, etc.) into the MS4;
- d) Require compliance with conditions in ordinances, permits, contracts, inter-jurisdictional agreements, or orders; and,
- e) Carry out all inspections, surveillance and monitoring procedures necessary to determine compliance and noncompliance with permit conditions including the prohibition on illicit discharges to the MS4.

The permittee shall review and update its ordinances and other legal authorities such as permits, orders, contracts and inter-jurisdictional agreements as necessary to continue providing adequate legal authority to control discharges to and from the MS4.

# 4. MS4 Program Resources

The permittee shall submit to the Department a copy of each fiscal year's budget including its proposed capital and operation and maintenance expenditures necessary to accomplish the activities required by this state permit. The permittee shall describe its method of funding the stormwater program with the copy of the fiscal year budget.

# SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

 A copy of the fiscal year's budget including its proposed capital and operation and maintenance expenditures necessary to accomplish the activities required by this state permit shall be submitted with each annual report.

# 5. Permit Maintenance Fees

Permit maintenance fees shall be paid in accordance with Part XIII of the VSMP regulations (9VAC25-870-700 et seq.).

# **SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:**

 A statement regarding payment of the applicable MS4 permit maintenance fee, including check date and check number shall be included with each annual report. Note: Please do not include copies of checks or other bank records.

# 6. MS4 Program Plan

The permittee shall maintain, implement and enforce an MS4 Program Plan accurately documenting the MS4 Program including all additions, changes and modifications. For the purposes of this state permit, the MS4 Program Plan is considered a single document, but may actually consist of separate documents (e.g., dry weather screening plans, wet weather monitoring plans, TMDL Action Plans, annual reports). Policies, ordinances, strategies, checklists, watershed plans and other documents may be incorporated by reference provided the latest revision date is included in the MS4 Program Plan and all documents are available upon request. Specific reference shall be made to any ordinance more stringent than the Virginia Stormwater Management Act (§ 62.1-44.15:24 et seq) and VSMP regulations (9VAC25-870 et. seq.), the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Law (§ 62.1-44.15:51 et seq.) and Regulations (9VAC25-840 et seq.) and the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Act (§ 62.1-44.15:67 et seq.) and Chesapeake Bay Preservation Area Designation and Management Regulations (9VAC25-830 et seq). The MS4 Program Plan is an enforceable part of this state permit.

Updates to the MS4 program plan shall be submitted to the Department for review and approval in accordance with the due dates established by this state permit. Updates to the MS4 Program Plan shall become effective and enforceable upon written approval from the Department.

The most recent MS4 Program Plan shall be posted on the permittee's website or provided in another location easily accessible to the public.

### SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

- Utilizing the last annual report prior to this state permit effective date as a baseline, the
  permittee's first annual report submitted under this state permit (Initial Report) shall include the
  necessary updates to describe implementation of this MS4 Program Plan and meet the conditions
  described in this section.
- NOTE: For purposes of the next permit cycle, the fourth annual report submitted under this state permit will be considered the updated MS4 Program Plan to be reviewed as part of permit reissuance.

# 7. MS4 Program Review and Updates

**MS4 Program Review:** The permittee will review the current MS4 Program Plan annually, in conjunction with the preparation of the annual report required under Part I.E of this state permit.

# a) MS4 Program Updates and Modifications:

Modifications to the MS4 Program Plan are expected throughout the life of this state permit as part of the iterative process to reduce pollutant loading and protect water quality. As such, modifications made in accordance with this state permit as a result of the iterative process do not require modification of this state permit unless the Department determines the changes meet the criteria referenced in 9VAC25-870-630 or 9VAC25-870-650.

Updates and modifications to the MS4 Program Plan may be made during the life of the permit in accordance with the following procedures:

1)Adding (but not eliminating or replacing) components, controls, or requirements to the MS4

Program Plan may be made by the permittee at any time. Additions shall be reported as part of the annual report.

- 2) Updates and modifications to specific standards and specifications, schedules, operating procedures, ordinances, manuals, checklists and other documents routinely evaluated and modified are authorized under this state permit provided that the updates and modifications are performed in a manner (i) that is consistent with the conditions of this state permit, (ii) that ensure public notice and participation requirements established in this state permit are followed, and (iii) that the updates and modifications are documented in the annual report.
- 3) Replacing, or eliminating without replacement, any ineffective or infeasible strategies, policies and Best Management Practices (BMPs) specifically identified in this state permit with alternate strategies, policies, and BMPs may be requested at any time. Such requests shall include the following:
  - (a) An analysis of how and/or why the BMPs, strategies, or policies are ineffective or infeasible including information on whether the BMPs, strategies, or policies are cost prohibitive;
  - (b) Expectations on the effectiveness of the replacement BMPs, strategies, or policies;
  - (c) An analysis of how the replacement BMPs are expected to achieve the goals of the BMPs to be replaced;
  - (d) A schedule for implementing the replacement BMPs, strategies, and policies; and
  - (e) An analysis of how the replacement strategies and policies are expected to improve the permittee's ability to meet the goals of the strategies and policies being replaced.

Requests or notifications shall be made in writing to the Department and signed in accordance with 9VAC25-870-370 of the VSMP regulations. Modification to the MS4 Program Plan shall become effective and enforceable upon written approval from the Department. Major modifications to the MS4 Program Plan as defined in 9VAC25-870-10 may require that the permit be reopened and modified pursuant to 9VAC25-870-630.

# b) MS4 Program Updates Requested by the DepartmentDepartment:

In a manner and following procedures in accordance with the Virginia Administrative Processes Act, the VSMP regulations and other applicable State laws, statutes and regulations, the Department may request changes to the MS4 Program Plan to assure compliance with the statutory requirements of the Virginia Stormwater Management Act and associated regulations and to:

- 1) Address impacts on receiving water quality caused by discharges from the MS4;
- 2) Include more stringent requirements necessary to comply with new State or Federal-statutory or regulatory requirements; or
- 3) Include such other conditions necessary to comply with State or Federal statutory or regulatory requirements.

Proposed changes requested by the Department shall be made in writing and set forth the basis for and objective of the modification as well as the proposed time schedule for the permittee to develop and implement the modification. The permittee may propose alternative program modifications and/or time schedules to meet the objective of the requested modification, but any such modifications are at the discretion of the Department.

 All modifications and proposed modifications shall be reported in accordance with this section of the permit.

### **B. STORMWATER MANAGEMENT**

The following subparts describe the requirements for the permittee to implement in its MS4 Program Plan during this state permit term:

# 1. Planning

No later than 12-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall submit to the Department, a cost benefit analysis of the stormwater pollutant reduction utilized to select priority projects from the conceptual stormwater projects including those identified in the permittee's completed watershed studies. The permittee shall include in their development of the cost benefit analysis the number of BMP acres treated, impervious area draining into BMP, condition of the downstream channel, amount of pollutant reduction, feasibility for implementation, the unit costs for pollutant reduction and other benefits from the proposed BMP. The cost benefit analysis shall include a prioritized list of the identified conceptual projects for consideration of implementation.

The permittee shall continue to seek public comment in development of the plan. A copy of the completed plan shall be placed on the permittee's website no later than 30 days after it is submitted to the Department.

# SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

• The permittee shall provide the Department a current web link to the watershed management plan no later than 12 months after the effective date of this state permit.

# 2. MS4 Program Implementation

- a) Construction Site Runoff and Post Construction Runoff from Areas of New Development and Development on Prior Developed Lands
  - 1) The permittee shall implement a local erosion and sediment control program consistent with the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Law §62.1-44.15:51 of the Code of Virginia and Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Regulations 9VAC25-840 et seq. and a stormwater management program consistent with the Virginia Stormwater Management Act §62.1-44.15:24 of the Code of Virginia and Virginia Stormwater Management Program Regulations 9VAC25-870 et seq.
  - 2) The permittee shall identify in the MS4 Program Plan all legal authorities for erosion and sediment control and stormwater management that are more stringent than those required under 9VAC25-840 et seq. and/or 9VAC25-870 et seq. that have been adopted in accordance with § 62.1-44.15:65 and/or § 62.1-44.15:33 of the Code of Virginia.

- Each annual report shall contain the number of regulated land disturbing activities approved and the total number of acres disturbed.
- Each annual report shall contain the number of land disturbing activity inspections conducted and the number and type of each enforcement action taken.

- The initial annual report shall include the permittee's strategy to address maintenance of stormwater management controls that are designed to treat stormwater runoff solely from the individual residential lot on which they are located.
- The initial annual report shall include a list of all known land disturbing projects that qualify under the 'Grandfathering' provision of the VSMP regulations found at 9VAC25-870-48.
- Each annual report shall include a summary of actions taken by the permittee to implement Part I.B.2.a)1) and 2) of this state permit.

# b) Retrofitting on Prior Developed Lands

From the prioritized list of conceptual projects required in Part I.B.1, the permittee shall select at least seven conceptual projects for completion no later than 54 months after the effective date of this state permit. Projects implemented to meet the requirements of Part I.D of this state permit (TMDL Action Plan and Implementation for the Chesapeake Bay Special Condition or TMDL Action Plans other than the Chesapeake Bay TMDL) may be used to meet the requirements of this special condition. For retrofit projects that do not serve to meet the requirements of Part I.D, the permittee shall submit a summary of projects implemented during the reporting period with each annual report including type of land use being retrofitted, retrofit performed, completion date or anticipated completion date, total acreage retrofitted, total impervious and pervious acreage, and location by latitude and longitude (decimal degrees).

### SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

- Each annual report shall include a status update for those projects for which implementation began during the reporting period.
- c) **Roadways** Streets, roads, and parking lots maintained by the permittee shall continue to be operated and maintained in a manner to minimize discharge of pollutants, including those pollutants related to deicing or sanding activities.
  - No later than 12-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall develop and maintain an accurate list of permittee maintained roads, streets, and parking lots that includes the street name, the miles of roadway not treated by BMPs, and miles of roadway treated with BMPs.
  - 2) No later than 36-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall develop and implement written protocols for permittee maintained roads, streets and parking lot maintenance, equipment maintenance, and material storage designed to minimize pollutant discharge.
  - 3) Materials utilized for deicing and sanding activities shall remain covered from precipitation until application.
  - 4) The permittee shall not apply any deicing agent containing urea or other forms of nitrogen or phosphorus to parking lots, roadways, and sidewalks or other paved surfaces.

# **SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:**

• The permittee shall include a copy of the written protocols identified in Part I.B.2.c)(2) with the next annual report that is due after development of the protocols.

- d) **Pesticide, Herbicide, and Fertilizer Application** The permittee shall continue to control the discharge of pollutants related to the storage and application of pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers applied to permittee rights of way, parks, and other permittee property, as follows:
  - 1) The permittee shall develop and implement turf and landscape nutrient management plans that have been developed by a certified nutrient management planner in accordance with § 10.1-104.2 of the Code of Virginia on all lands owned or operated by the MS4 permittee where nutrients are applied to a contiguous area greater than one acre in accordance with the following schedule:
    - (a) No later than 12-months after the effective date of this state permit the permittee shall identify all permittee lands where nutrients are applied to a contiguous area of more than one acre. A latitude and longitude shall be provided for each such piece of permittee land.
    - (b) The permittee shall develop and implement turf and landscape nutrient management plans on all permittee lands where nutrients are applied to a contiguous area of more than one acre. The following measurable goals are established for the development and implementation of turf and landscape nutrient management plans.
      - (1) No later than 24-months after the effective date of this state permit, not less than 15% of all identified acres will be covered by turf and landscape nutrient management plans.
      - (2) No later than 36-months after the effective date of this state permit, not less than 40% of all identified acres will be covered by turf and landscape nutrient management plans.
      - (3) No later than 48-months after the effective date of this state permit, not less than 75% of all identified acres will be covered by turf and landscape nutrient management plans.
    - (c) The permittee shall annually track the following:
      - (1) The total acreage of permittee lands upon which nutrients are applied and controlled using general permittee guidelines or standard operating procedures;
      - (2) The acreage of permittee lands where turf and landscape nutrient management plans are required; and,
      - (3) The acreage of permittee lands covered by turf and landscape nutrient management plans have been implemented.
  - 2) The permittee shall continue to employ good housekeeping/pollution prevention measures in the application, storage, transport and disposal of pesticides, herbicides and fertilizers.
  - 3) The permittee may regulate the use, application, or storage of fertilizers pursuant to §3.2-3602 of the Code of Virginia.
  - 4) The permittee shall track the acreage of county lands managed under Integrated Pest Management Plans.

- The initial report shall contain a list of all permittee lands and applicable acreage on which nutrients are applied to more than one contiguous acre.
- Each annual report shall report on compliance with the turf and landscape nutrient

management plan implementation schedule and include a list of the permittee properties for which turf and landscape nutrient management plans have been implemented during the reporting year and the cumulative total of acreage under turf and landscape nutrient management plans.

- Each annual report shall include the number of acres managed under Integrated Pest Management Plans.
- e) *Illicit Discharges and Improper Disposal* Discharges to the MS4 not authorized by this state permit shall be effectively prohibited.
  - 1) In accordance with Part I.A.1.b), certain non-stormwater discharges to the MS4 need not be addressed as illicit discharges or improper disposal. The MS4 Program Plan shall identify any non-stormwater discharges listed under Part I.A.1.b), where the permittee has imposed any conditions on the discharges to the MS4. The permittee shall prohibit, on a case-by-case basis, any individual non-stormwater discharge (or class of non-stormwater discharges) otherwise allowed under this paragraph that is determined to be contributing significant amounts of pollutants to the MS4.
  - 2) The permittee shall minimize exfiltration from sanitary sewers into the MS4 by reporting to the Prince William County Service Authority (PWCSA) areas in the system where maintenance and/or repair may be needed when identified by County staff.
    - The permittee shall continue to follow-up with the PWCSA to identify the efforts taken to limit the exfiltration of sanitary sewage into the MS4 including maintenance and repair activities.
  - 3) The permittee will continue to implement a program to reduce the discharge of floatables (e.g. litter and other human-generated solid refuse) in accordance with Part I.C.3.
  - 4) The permittee shall prohibit the dumping or disposal of used motor vehicle fluids, household hazardous wastes, sanitary sewage, grass clippings, leaf litter, and animal wastes into the MS4. The permittee shall ensure the implementation of programs to collect used motor vehicle fluids (such as oil and antifreeze) for recycling, reuse, or proper disposal and to collect household hazardous waste materials (including paint, solvents, pesticides, herbicides, and other hazardous materials) for recycling, reuse, or proper disposal. Such programs shall be readily available to all private residents and shall be publicized and promoted on a regular basis but not less than twice per year.
  - 5) The permittee shall continue to implement a program to locate and eliminate illicit discharges and improper disposal into the MS4. This program shall include dry weather screening activities to locate portions of the MS4 with suspected illicit discharges and improper disposal, as described in Part I.B.2.I)(1) of this state permit.
  - 6) The permittee shall require the elimination of illicit discharges and improper disposal practices within 30-days of discovery. Where elimination of an illicit discharge within 30-days is not possible, the permittee shall require an expeditious schedule for removal of the discharge. In the interim, the permittee shall require the operator of the illicit discharge to take all reasonable and prudent measures to minimize the discharge of pollutants to the MS4.

### SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

Each annual report shall include a list of illicit discharges identified, the source, a description
of follow-up activities and whether the illicit discharge has been eliminated.

f) Spill Prevention and Response The permittee shall continue to implement a program that coordinates with the fire department and other County Departments resources to prevent, contain, and respond to spills that may discharge into the MS4. The spill response program may include a combination of spill response actions by the permittee (and/or another public or private entity), and legal requirements for private entities within the permittee's jurisdiction.

- Each annual report shall include a list of spills, the source (identified to the best of the permittee's ability), and a description of follow-up activities taken.
- g) Industrial & High Risk Runoff The permittee shall implement a program to identify and control pollutants in stormwater discharges to the MS4 from industrial and high risk runoff facilities (e.g., municipal landfills; other treatment, storage, or disposal facilities for municipal waste; hazardous waste treatment, storage, disposal and recovery facilities; facilities that are subject to EPCRA Title III, Section 313) and any other industrial or commercial discharges the permittee determines are contributing a significant pollutant loading to the MS4.
  - 1) The permittee shall maintain, and update as necessary, a list of all known industrial and high-risk dischargers to the MS4. This list shall include VPDES industrial stormwater permits.
  - 2) No later than 12-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall develop and implement a prioritized schedule and procedure to inspect outfalls of facilities with VPDES industrial stormwater permits at the point of connection to the MS4. Prioritization may be based on historical discharges, local water quality impairments, industrial category, or other methods selected by the permittee. The permittee shall inspect all VPDES industrial stormwater permitted outfalls connected to its MS4 a minimum of once every five years.
  - 3) The permittee shall review copies of discharge monitoring reports (DMRs) submitted to the permittee by VPDES industrial stormwater permitted facilities as part of the permittee's investigations of significant pollutant loadings. The permittee may conduct additional monitoring, or may require the facility to conduct additional monitoring, of any stormwater discharges it believes may be a source of significant pollutant loadings.
  - 4) The permittee shall coordinate with the Department to report any non-VPDES permitted industrial facility from which the permittee has evidence that a significant pollutant load is entering the MS4 system. Inspections of facilities for which the permittee has evidence of significant pollutant loading may be carried out in conjunction with other county programs.
  - 5) The permittee shall refer the following facilities to the Department of Environmental Quality, Northern Regional Office, for DEQ compliance review under the Virginia State Water Control Law:
    - (a) Facilities and operations having non-stormwater discharges that do not have coverage under an existing VPDES permit;
    - (b) Facilities and operations identified pursuant to 40 CFR Part 122.26(b)(14) with manufacturing, processing, or raw materials storage outside that do not have coverage under an existing VPDES industrial stormwater permit.
    - (c) Any VPDES industrial stormwater permit facility where there is evidence of significant pollutant loadings to the MS4.
    - (d) Facilities that do not submit signed copies of DMRs to the permittee as required under a

# VPDES industrial stormwater permit.

- 6) The permittee shall maintain a list of any industrial and/or commercial stormwater dischargers not regulated under the Virginia State Water Control Law that it determines may be contributing a significant pollutant loading to the MS4. This list may be individual discharges or categories of discharges.
  - (a) Outfalls from these facilities shall be included in the prioritized inspection schedule.
  - (b) The list shall include, but shall not be limited to: major automotive facilities such as repair shops, body shops, auto detailers, tire repair shops and service stations.
  - (c) The permittee shall require control measures as necessary and/or appropriate for stormwater discharges from these dischargers.

- The initial annual report shall include a list of all known industrial and high risk dischargers
  including any non-VPDES regulated industrial and commercial stormwater dischargers
  determined by the permittee as contributing a significant pollutant load and that discharge to
  the MS4 system, a schedule of inspections and procedures for inspecting outfalls.
- Each annual report shall report on implementation of the inspection schedule and include a list of the facilities and/or facility outfalls inspected during the reporting period.
- Each annual report shall include alist of referrals to the Department.
- h) **Storm Sewer Infrastructure Management** The permittee shall continue to maintain and implement programs to maintain the permittee's stormwater infrastructure and to update the accuracy and inventory of the storm sewer system.
  - 1) For stormwater management (SWM) facilities maintained by the permittee and residential properties where SWM facilities, BMP and Storm Drainage Systems qualify for permittee maintenance (excluding apartments and mobile home parks), the following conditions apply:
    - (a) The permittee shall provide for adequate long-term operation and maintenance of its SWM facilities in accordance with written inspection and maintenance procedures included in the MS4 Program Plan.
    - (b) The permittee shall, at a minimum, inspect annually all SWM facilities. The permittee may choose to implement an alternative schedule to inspect these SWM facilities based on a risk assessment that includes facility type and expected maintenance needs provided that the alternative schedule is included in the MS4 Program Plan in accordance with plan modifications as listed in Part I.A.7.a) of this state permit.
    - (c) The permittee shall conduct maintenance on SWM facilities as necessary.
    - (d) The permittee shall continue its stormwater system inspection program and shall inspect no less than 20% of the MS4 annually.
    - (e) The permittee shall dispose of all wastes and wastewaters collected during stormwater system cleaning in accordance with appropriate law and regulations.

- (f) The permittee shall obtain any required state or federal permit necessary to complete maintenance activities.
- 2) For SWM facilities not maintained by the permittee and that discharge into the MS4, the following conditions apply:
  - (a) The permittee shall continue to implement a program to ensure proper maintenance of each privately maintained SWM facility that discharges into the MS4 system as documented in the MS4 Program Plan.
    - (1) Beginning with the effective date of this state permit, maintenance agreements may be used but are not required for stormwater control measures that are designed to treat stormwater runoff solely from the individual residential lot on which they are located provided that the permittee has developed and implemented a strategy to address maintenance of such stormwater management controls. Should the permittee choose a strategy other than a maintenance agreement, such a strategy shall be provided in writing no later than 12 months after the effective date of this state permit and shall include periodic inspections, homeowner outreach and education, or other methods targeted at promoting the long term maintenance of such facilities.
    - (2) For SWM facilities that are privately maintained and for which maintenance agreements have been established between the permittee and the owner, the permittee shall:
      - (i) Inspect privately maintained SWM facility no later than three years after certification of proper design is submitted to the permittee.
      - (ii) Inspect all privately maintained facilities no less than one time during the term of this state permit; and,
      - (iii) Conduct follow-up inspections to ensure that required maintenance has been completed.
    - (3) For SWM facilities that are privately maintained and for which maintenance agreements have been not established between the permittee and the owner, the permittee shall implement a pilot program consisting of the following:
      - (i) No later than 12-months after the effective date of the permit, the permittee shall develop draft procedures and policies that are designed to ensure that inspection and maintenance of privately maintained SWM facilities are being conducted. The draft procedures and policies should identify any expected limitations to the permittee's ability to implement these procedures and policies and should propose options to overcome these limitations;
      - (ii) No later than 15-months after the effective date of the permit, the permittee shall implement these draft procedures and policies including the proposed options identified in subsection Part I.B.2.h)2)a)(3)(i) above; and,
      - (iii) No later than 36-months after the effective date of the permit, the permittee shall modify the draft policy and procedures required by Part I.B.2.h)2)a)(3)(i) for the inspection of privately maintained SWM facilities based on the findings of Part I.B.2.h)2)a)(3)(ii)and finalize the inspection procedures.

- 3) No later than 18 months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall map the MS4 service area and each MS4 outfall. The following information shall be tracked for each MS4 outfall:
  - (a) An individual identification number, local watershed, sixth order HUC and receiving water;
  - (b) The latitude and longitude in decimal degrees;
  - (c) New outfalls shall be tracked upon their inclusion into the MS4.
- 4) No later than 24 months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall identify the following for each local watershed, sixth order HUC, and Chesapeake Bay Segment:
  - (a) The number of impervious, pervious, and total acres served by the MS4 as of June 30, 2009.
  - (b) The number of impervious, pervious, and total acres treated by stormwater controls as of June 30, 2009,
- 5) No later than 54 months after the effective of this state permit, the permittee shall update each of the following:
  - (a) The number of impervious, pervious, and total acres served by the MS4 for each Prince William County local watershed, sixth order HUC and Chesapeake Bay segment.
  - (b) The number of impervious, pervious and total acres treated by stormwater controls.

- The permittee shall submit with the initial annual report the written inspection and maintenance procedures.
- Each annual report shall include the mileage of stormwater system and easement inspected each year that is operated by the permittee.
- Each annual report shall include a list of activities including inspections, maintenance, and repair of stormwater infrastructure operated by the permittee as required in Part I.B.2.hi)1) including the total number of stormwater structures operated by the permittee, the type and number of structures inspected and maintained; the total miles of storm sewer system owner and/or operated by the permittee, and the miles of storm sewer system inspected.
- Each annual report shall provide a summary of actions taken by the permittee to address failure of privately maintained SWM facilities owners to abide by maintenance agreements.
- Each annual report shall include a list of activities including inspections performed and notifications of needed maintenance and repair of stormwater facilities not operated by the permittee as required by <a href="Part I.B.2.h)2">Part I.B.2.h)2</a>).
- The MS4 service area map including outfalls and information included in <a href="Part I.B.2.h">Part I.B.2.h</a>) shall be submitted no later than 18 months after the effective date of this state permit. The information shall be submitted as an electronic file in one of the following formats: shapefile, geodatabase, .xls, .xlsx, .csv, .mdx, .dbf, delimited text, XML, or other file approved by the Department.
- The second annual report submitted under this state permit shall include the information included in <u>Part I.B.2.h) 4).</u> The information shall be submitted in a format specified by the Department.
- The fourth annual report shall include an updated list of all information requested in Part I.B.2.h)5).

- i) **County Facilities** County facilities shall be operated and maintained as follows:
  - 1) Good Housekeeping
    - (a) The discharge of permittee vehicle wash water into the MS4 at permittee facilities without authorization from a separate VPDES permit shall be prohibited.
    - (b) The discharge of wastewater into the MS4 at permittee facilities without authorization by a separate VPDES permit shall be prohibited.
    - (c) The dumping of collected yard waste and grass clippings into the MS4 shall be prohibited.
    - (d) Fluids leaked from permittee vehicles shall be prevented from entering the storm sewer system. Leaked fluids shall be cleaned up and disposed of properly, as soon as possible but no later than 24-hours after discovery.
    - (e) No later than 54-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall install and maintain markings on all stormwater inlets located on high priority municipal facilities, as defined at Part I.F, and on permittee properties with greater than 2-acres of impervious surface.
  - 2) High Priority Municipal Facilities
    - (a) The permittee shall identify high priority municipal facilities that do not require a separate VPDES industrial stormwater permit no later than 12-months after the effective date of this state permit;
    - (b) The permittee shall develop and/or update and implement individual stormwater pollution prevention plans for each high priority municipal facility identified under Part I.B.2.i)2)(a) no later than 36-months after the effective date of this state permit. Stormwater pollution prevention plans (SWPPP) shall include:
      - (1) A site description that includes a site map identifying all outfalls, direction of flows, existing source controls, and receiving water bodies;
      - (2) A discussion and checklist of potential pollutants and pollutant sources;
      - (3) A discussion of all potential non-stormwater discharges:
      - (4) A maintenance schedule for all existing source controls;
      - (5) All policies and procedures implemented at the facility to ensure source reduction;
      - (6) An inspection schedule and checklist to ensure that all source reductions are continually implemented and all source controls are appropriately maintained. The date of each inspection and associated findings and follow-up shall be logged in each SWPPP:
      - (7) Appropriate training as required in Part I.B.2.k);
      - (8) Procedures to conduct an annual comprehensive site compliance evaluation;
      - (9) Procedures to conduct dry weather screening; and

- (10) All modifications made as the result of any release or spill.
- (c) A copy of each SWPPP shall be kept at each high priority municipal facility and be kept updated.

- The initial annual report shall include a list of all high priority municipal facilities.
- j) **Public Education/Participation** The permittee shall implement a public education program with the goal of increasing the stormwater knowledge of target audiences and changing behavior to result in pollutant reductions. The permittee may fulfill all or part of the requirements of this state permit through regional outreach programs involving two or more MS4 localities.
  - 1) The permittee shall identify, schedule, implement, evaluate and modify, as necessary, public outreach activities designed to meet the following public education and outreach goals:
    - (a) Promote, publicize, and facilitate public reporting of the presence of illicit discharges or improper disposal of materials into the MS4;
    - (b) Continue to promote individual and group involvement in local water quality improvement initiatives including the promotion of local restoration and clean-up projects, programs, groups, meetings and other opportunities for public involvement;
    - (c) Continue outreach programs with public and private golf courses located within the county that discharge to the permittee's MS4 that would encourage implementation of integrated management practice (IMP) plans and techniques to reduce runoff of fertilizer and pesticides:
    - (d) Promote, publicize, and facilitate the proper management and disposal of used oil and household hazardous wastes;
    - (e) Promote and publicize the proper disposal of pet waste and household yard waste;
    - (f) Promote and publicize the use of the permittee's litter prevention program;
    - (g) Promote and publicize methods for residential car washing that minimize water quality impacts;
    - (h) Promote and publicize the proper use, application, and disposal of pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers by public, commercial, and private applicators and distributors;
    - (i) Encourage private property owners to implement voluntary stormwater management techniquest and/or retrofits; and
    - (j) Target strategies towards local groups of commercial, industrial, and institutional entities likely to have significant stormwater impacts.
  - 2) The permittee shall post a copy of this state permit on its web page no later than 30-days after the effective date of this state permit and continue to retain a copy of the permit online for the duration of this state permit.

- 3) The permittee shall post copies of each annual report on its website no later than 30 days after the report submittal to the Department and continue to retain copies of the annual reports online for the duration of this state permit.
- 4) The permittee shall post the most current MS4 Program Plan on its website no later than 30 days after the effective date of this permit and maintain a current copy on the website. If the MS4 Program Plan is modified or revised, the updated plan shall be posted within 30 days of the revision(s). Copies of the most current MS4 Program Plan shall be made available for public review upon request of interested parties in compliance with all applicable open records requirements.

- Each annual report shall include a list of permittee public outreach and education activities and the estimated number of individuals reached through the activities. An evaluation of program effectiveness, as outlined in the MS4 Program Plan with recommendations for future changes shall also be included.
- Each annual report shall provide a summary of voluntary retrofits completed on private property used to demonstrate pollutant reduction requirements. Note that any voluntary project for which the permittee seeks to use for pollutant reduction requirements must be tracked and reported.
- Each annual report shall provide a summary of voluntary stormewater management techniques encouraged on private property.
- k) Training The permittee shall conduct stormwater training for permittee employees. The training requirement may be fulfilled all or in part through regional training programs involving two or more MS4 localities; provided, however, that the permittee shall remain individually liable for its failure to comply with the training requirements in this state permit. The permittee shall determine the appropriate employees to receive the following types of training based on the specific topic for which training is to be provided:
  - 1) The permittee shall provide biennial training to appropriate field personnel in the recognition and reporting of illicit discharges.
  - 2) The permittee shall provide biennial training to appropriate employees in good housekeeping and pollution prevention practices that are to be employed during road, street, and parking lot maintenance.
  - 3) The permittee shall provide biennial training to appropriate employees in good housekeeping and pollution prevention practices that are to be employed in and around permittee maintenance and public works facilities.
  - 4) The permittee shall ensure that employees, and require that contractors, who apply pesticides and herbicides are properly trained or certified per the Virginia Pesticide Control Act (§3.2-3900 et seq. of the Code of Virginia). The requirements of the Virginia Pesticide Control Act are established by the Virginia Pesticide Control Board.
  - 5) The permittee shall have a program to ensure that County plan reviewers, inspectors, program administrators and construction site operators (e.g. responsible land disturber) are trained and obtain the appropriate certifications to the extent required under the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Law and attendant regulations.

- 6) The permittee shall have a program to ensure that the applicable County employees obtain the appropriate certifications as required under the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Law and its attendant regulations to implement the modified stormwater management design criteria.
- 7) The permittee shall provide biennial training to applicable employees in good housekeeping and pollution prevention practices that are to be employed in and around county recreation facilities.
- 8) The appropriate emergency response employees shall have training in spill response. A summary of the training and/or certification program provided to emergency response employees shall be included in the first annual report.
- 9) Documentation shall be kept of all training events including the training date, number of employees attending the training, and the objective of the training event for a period of three years after each training event. Additionally, all events shall be listed in the annual report for the year in which the training event occurred.

- Each annual report shall include a list of training events, the date and the estimated number
  of individuals attending each event.
- The initial report shall include documentation of employee emergency spill response training and/or certification.
- I) Water Quality Screening Programs The following screening programs shall be implemented in addition to the monitoring required by Part I.C:
  - 1) **Dry Weather Screening Program:** The permittee shall continue ongoing efforts to detect the presence of illicit connections and unauthorized discharges to the permittee's MS4.
    - (a) The permittee shall continue to implement a program of dry weather screening in areas of concern as identified by the permittee including but not limited to: commercial car washes, car dealerships, pet kennels, restaurants, areas with a history of complaints, and areas upstream of sensitive ecosystems. The permittee shall screen at a minimum, 25% of the outfalls discharging to the County's MS4 within the permit cycle.
    - (b) Criteria for selection of outfalls to be screened as required by Part I.B.2.I)1)(a) above shall include but is not limited to the following:
      - (1) List of sites requiring further investigation, as previously identified;
      - (2) Age and density of development with the likelihood of illicit connections such as older residential, commercial and industrial areas;
      - (3) Outfalls representing the general land uses of the County;
      - (4) Poorly maintained gas stations, service stations, and shopping centers;
      - (5) Presence of environmentally sensitive features downstream; and
      - (6) History of complaints received on illicit discharges.

- (c) The screening as required by Part I.B.2.l)1)(a) may be replaced with the use of closed-circuit television (CCTV) to inspect, at a minimum, 25% of total piped stormwater systems no later than 54 months after the effective date of this state permit. If the permittee chooses to use CCTV in lieu of outfall inspections, then the permittee shall develop a program for implementation using the criteria listed in Part I.B.2.l)1)(b) prior to implementation. The program shall include the calculation of total miles piped.
- 2) Wet Weather Screening Program: In addition to the monitoring required in Part I.C., the permittee shall continue to investigate, and address areas within their jurisdiction that are suspected to be contributing excessive levels of pollutants to the MS4. No later than 12 months after the effective date of this permit, the permittee shall develop written procedures for a wet weather screening program which shall include standard operating procedures to be used for initial screening and follow-up purposes. The written procedures shall be incorporated as part of the MS4 Program Plan.

- Each annual report shall include a list of locations upon which dry weather screening was conducted, the results and any follow-up actions including maintenance and/or repair of infrastructure or outfalls performed as a result of the dry weather screening.
- No later than 12 months after the effective date of the state permit, the permittee shall submit to the Department the written procedures for wet weather screening.
- Each annual report following the initial annual report shall include a list of locations upon
  which wet weather screening was conducted, the results, weather conditions at the time
  sample was collected to include date and approximate time of most recent storm event
  preceding sample collection, long term trends analyses, and any follow-up actions including
  maintenance and/or repair of infrastructure or outfalls performed as a result of the wet
  weather screening.
- m) **Infrastructure Coordination** The permittee shall coordinate with the Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) regarding issues of MS4 physical-interconnectivity as described below:
  - Annual Coordination Meeting The permittee shall meet annually with VDOT for purposes of overall coordination on priority issues for the permittee's MS4 program plan (including operations and maintenance elements) and TMDL action planning relevant to the interconnectivity of the MS4s.
  - 2) Mapping The permittee shall inform VDOT of the status of its mapping program, identifying any uncertainty regarding ownership or actual location of MS4 components associated with the physically-interconnected MS4s, and working to resolve such uncertainty. The permittee shall coordinate with VDOT to identify any areas within the permittee's municipal boundaries that drain to the VDOT MS4.
  - 3) Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plans The permittee shall inform VDOT of the means, methods, and schedule by which the permittee will implement the reductions required by the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Special Condition (Part I.D.1) when those means and methods may impact the physically-interconnected MS4s. The parties are encouraged to cooperate with one another where the siting or design of best management practices (BMPs) may be accelerated or otherwise improved by mutual cooperation.

The permittee shall coordinate with VDOT to identify any areas within the permittee's municipal boundaries that drain to the VDOT MS4 and are unaccounted for in the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan developed by VDOT or the permittee. The unaccounted areas shall be quantified (acres) in the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan submitted by the permittee.

- 4) Other TMDL Action Plans The permittee shall inform VDOT of TMDL Action Plans and major milestones implemented for other (i.e., non-Chesapeake Bay) TMDLs when those plans may impact the physically-interconnected MS4s. The parties are encouraged to cooperate with one another where the siting or design of BMPs may be accelerated or improved by mutual cooperation.
- 5) Credit for TMDL Implementation Permit specific BMP retrofit requirements shall not be double-counted in the calculation of load reductions. If the permittee undertakes the project, the permittee shall be entitled to full credit for the project, but may share credit with VDOT on mutually agreeable terms, which shall be in writing.
- 6) Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination The permittee shall continue to be responsible for implementing a program for illicit discharge detection and elimination, including dry weather field screening, for the permittee's portion of the physically-interconnected MS4. As part of the annual coordination meeting, described in item (1) above, the permittee shall coordinate with VDOT on the identification of high risk industrial facilities. The permittee shall establish procedures for notifying VDOT when an illicit discharge is identified in the VDOT MS4.
- 7) Water Quality Monitoring The permittee shall conduct water quality monitoring as required by Part I.B.2.l) and Part I.C of this state permit. The permittee shall make available to VDOT all monitoring data collected from areas where the physically-interconnected MS4 discharges to the VDOT MS4 or received flow from the VDOT MS4. The permittee and VDOT are encouraged to cooperate with one another to establish a joint monitoring network.
- 8) Annual Reports As part of its Annual Report, the permittee shall document coordination efforts with VDOT that occurred during the reporting year pursuant to requirements (1) through (7) above.

### C. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

# 1. Biological Stream Monitoring

The permittee shall continue to implement a biological stream monitoring program to evaluate the condition of select stream sites within the county as follows:

- a) Five (5) stream sites within the county shall be selected for monitoring during the term of this permit.
- b) Monitoring shall be conducted twice per year at each selected stream site.
- c) The permittee shall use a biological stream monitoring approach based on the "USEPA's Rapid Bioassessment Protocols for Use in Streams and Wadeable Rivers" and shall include an assessment of the benthic macroinvertebrate community and habitat assessment.

- The initial annual report shall include the list of sites to be monitored during the term of the state permit and monitoring protocols.
- Each annual report shall include a summary of the monitoring results and analyses and an interpretation of that data with respect to long-term patterns/trends.

# 2. In-Stream Monitoring

The permittee shall continue to implement an in-stream monitoring program to evaluate the condition of select streams within the county as follows:

- a) Five (5) stream sites within the county shall be selected for monitoring during the term of this permit.
- b) Monitoring shall be conducted once per two months between January 1<sup>st</sup> and December 31<sup>st</sup> at each monitoring location.
- c) Monitoring shall be performed for the following parameters:
  - 1) pH
  - 2) Dissolved Oxygen
  - 3) Temperature
  - 4) Total Suspended Solids
  - 5) Ammonia as Nitrogen
  - 6) Nitrate plus Nitrite Nitrogen
  - 7) Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen
  - 8) Total Nitrogen (calculated)
  - 9) Dissolved Phosphorus
  - 10) Total Phosphorus
  - 11) Escherichia Coli
- d) Monitoring for the parameters listed in Part I.C.2.c) shall be in accordance with Part II.A. of this state permit.
- e) The permittee may replace a sampling location with a new proposed location after 15 samples are collected and analyzed. Written notification of the monitoring plan revisions shall be given to the Department in writing and shall include a statistical analysis of the monitoring results, conclusions regarding the data, the proposed new monitoring location, and the reasoning for site location choice.

# **SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:**

- The initial annual report shall include the list of sites to be monitored during the term of the state permit and monitoring protocols.
- Each annual report shall include a summary of the monitoring results and analyses and an interpretation of that data with respect to long-term patterns/trends.

# 3. Floatables Solids Monitoring

No later than 24 months after the effective date of the permit, the permittee shall develop and implement a floatables monitoring program. The intent of the monitoring program is to determine the loading of floatables from the MS4 to streams within the county. The permittee will implement the floatables monitoring program as follows:

- a) Monitoring shall be conducted at five (5) monitoring sites located at MS4 outfalls and/or streams receiving discharges from the MS4.
- b) Monitoring shall be conducted once per quarter after program implementation.

 The monitoring program shall include the count of floatables visually observed and length or area of sites assessed.

# SPECIFIC REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

- The initial annual report shall include an update on the development of the floatables monitoring program.
- The second annual report shall include the monitoring protocols for the floatables monitoring program.
- Each following annual report shall include a list of sites monitored, a summary of the monitoring protocols used, and a summary of the monitoring results and analyses.

# 4. Structural and Source Controls Compliance Monitoring and Tracking

- a) The permittee shall maintain an updated electronic database of all known permittee and privately maintained stormwater management (SWM) facilities. The database shall include the following:
  - 1) The SWM facility type, address, and latitude, and longitude (in decimal degrees);
    - 2) The total pervious and impervious acres treated;
    - 3) The date brought online (MMYYYY). If the date is unknown, the permittee shall use June 2005 as the date brought online for all previously existing SWM facilities;
    - 4) The hydrologic unit code (HUC 6) in which the SWM facility is located;
    - 5) The name of any impaired water segments within each HUC listed on the most recent 305(b)/303(d) Water Quality Assessment Integrated Report to which the SWM facility discharges;
    - 6) Whether the SWM facility is permittee or privately maintained:
    - 7) Whether the SWM facility discharges into the permittee's MS4;
    - 8) Whether a maintenance agreement exists if the SWM is privately maintained; and
    - 9) The date of last inspection by permittee authorities.

All known SWM facilities brought online during each reporting year shall be submitted with the appropriate annual report as an electronic file in one or the following formats: shapefile, geodatabase, .xls, .xlsx, .csv, .mdx, .dbf, delimited text, XML, or other file approved by the Department.

No later than 36-months of the effective date of this state permit, the list shall be updated to include the required information for SWM facilities known to exist prior to the effective date of this state permit. The updated information shall be submitted with the fourth annual report.

b) Facilities that solely provide peak flow control as required by the Chesterfield County Code are excluded from the requirements of this section. Inspection and maintenance requirements for these facilities shall be in accordance with all applicable state and local ordinances, regulations, and statutes.

- Each annual report shall include a copy of the updated database in electronic format.
- Each annual report shall include a summary of the program to ensure maintenance of private stormwater management facilities.
- Each annual report shall include a summary of the program to ensure maintenance of stormwater management facilities maintained by the permittee.
- The fourth annual report submitted under this permit shall include an updated list of stormwater management facilities existing prior to the effective date of this permit.

# D. TMDL ACTION PLAN AND IMPLEMENTATION

# 1. Chesapeake Bay Special Condition

The Commonwealth in its Phase I and Phase II Chesapeake Bay TMDL Watershed Implementation Plans (WIP) committed to a phased approach for MS4s permittees to implement necessary reductions. This state permit is consistent with the Chesapeake Bay TMDL and the Virginia Phase I and II WIPs to meet the Level 2 (L2) scoping run for existing developed lands as it represents an implementation of 5% of L2 as specified in the 2010 Phase I WIP. Conditions of future permits will be consistent with the TMDL or WIP conditions in place at the time of permit issuance.

# a) **Definitions**

The following definitions apply to this state permit for the purpose of the Special Condition for Discharges in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed:

- 1) "Existing Sources" means pervious and impervious urban land uses served by the MS4 as of June 30, 2009.
- 2) "New Sources" means pervious and impervious urban land uses served by the MS4 developed or redeveloped on or after July 1, 2009.
- 3) "Transitional Sources" means regulated land disturbing activities which are temporary in nature and discharge through the MS4.
- 4) "Pollutants of concern" or "POC" means total nitrogen, total phosphorus and total suspended solids.

# b) Chesapeake Bay Watershed TMDL Planning

- 1) No later than 24-months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall develop and submit to the Department for its review and acceptance an approvable phased Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan that includes:
  - (a) A review of the current MS4 Program Plan including existing legal authorities and the permittee's ability to ensure compliance with this special condition;
  - (b) Identifies any new or modified legal authorities, such as ordinances, permits, orders, contracts and inter-jurisdictional agreements, implemented or needing to be implemented to meet the requirements of this special condition;

- (c) The means and methods utilized to address discharges into the MS4 from new sources.
- (d) An estimate of the annual POC loads discharged from the existing sources as of June 30, 2009 based on the 2009 progress run. The permittee shall utilize Table 1 and multiply the total existing acres served by the MS4 on June 30, 2009 and the 2009 Edge of Stream (EOS) Loading Rate.

Table 1: Calculation Sheet (Based on Ch		sting Source Loads gram Watershed Mod		River Basin
Subsource	Pollutant	Total Existing Acres Served by MS4 (6/30/09)	2009 EOS Loading Rate (lbs/ac/yr)	Estimated Total POC Load Based on 2009 Progress Run (lbs/yr)
Regulated Urban Impervious	NP	,	16.86	, ,
Regulated Urban Pervious	Nitrogen		10.07	
Regulated Urban Impervious	Dhaanharus		1.62	
Regulated Urban Pervious	Phosphorus		0.41	
Regulated Urban Impervious	Total		1,171.32	
Regulated Urban Pervious	Suspended Solids		175.8	

<sup>(</sup>e) A determination of the total pollutant load reductions necessary to reduce the annual POC existing loads using Table 2 by multiplying the *Total Existing Acres Served by MS4* by the *First Permit Cycle Reduction in Loading Rate*.

	Table 2: Calculation Sheet for Determining Total POC Reductions Required During this State  Permit Cycle for the Potomac River Basin			
(Based on	Chesapeake Bay P	rogram Watershed N		2)
Subsource	Pollutant	Total Existing Acres Served by MS4 (6/30/09)	First Permit Cycle Required Reduction in Loading Rate (lbs/ac/yr)	Total Reduction Required During First Permit Cycle (lbs/yr)
Regulated Urban Impervious	Nitrogen		0.08	
Regulated Urban Pervious	Millogen		0.03	
Regulated Urban Impervious	Phosphorus		0.01	
Regulated Urban Pervious	Filospilorus		0.001	
Regulated Urban Impervious	Total		11.71	
Regulated Urban Pervious	Suspended Solids		0.77	

- (f) The means and methods, such as the management practices and retrofit programs that will be utilized to meet the required reductions identified in Part I.D.1.b)(1)(e) and a schedule to achieve those reductions. The schedule should include annual benchmarks to demonstrate the on-going progress in meeting the reductions. The means and methods implemented prior to July 1, 2009 shall not be credited towards meeting the required reductions identified in Part I.D.1.b)1)(e).
- (g) The means and methods to offset the increased loads from new sources initiating construction between July 1, 2009 and June 30, 2014 that disturb one acre or greater as a result of the utilization of an average land cover condition greater than 16% impervious cover for the design of post development stormwater management facilities. The permittee shall utilize Table 3 to develop the equivalent pollutant load for nitrogen and total suspended solids. The permittee shall offset 5% of the calculated increased load from these new sources during the permit cycle.
- (h) The means and methods to offset the increased loads from grandfathered projects in accordance with 9VAC25-870-48, that disturb one acre or greater that begin construction after July 1, 2014 where the project utilized an average land cover condition greater than 16% impervious cover in the design of post development stormwater management facilities. The permittee shall utilize Table 3 to develop the equivalent pollutant load for nitrogen and total suspended solids.

	horus Loading Rate ading Rates for Che eake Bay Program W	sapeake Bay Basin	s
Ratio of Phosphorus to Other POCs (Based on All Land Uses 2009 Progress Run)	Phosphorus Loading Rate (lbs/ac/yr)	Nitrogen Loading Rate (Ibs/ac/yr)	Total Suspended Solids Loading Rate (lbs/ac/yr)
Potomac River Basin	1.0	6.9	469.2

- (i) A list of future projects and associated acreage that qualify as grandfathered in accordance with 9VAC25-870-48.
- (j) An estimate of the expected cost to implement the necessary reductions during the permit cycle;
- (k) An opportunity for receipt and consideration of public comment on the draft Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan; and,
- (I) A list of all comments received as a result of public comment and any modifications made to the draft Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan as a result of the public comments.
- 2) As part of development of the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan, the permittee shall consider use of the following:
  - (a) Implementation of BMPs on unregulated lands provided the baseline reduction is subtracted from the total reduction prior to application of the reduction towards meeting the required reductions.
  - (b) Utilization of stream restoration projects provided the baseline reduction from the unregulated acreage treated by the stream restoration project is subtracted from the total reduction prior to application of the reduction towards meeting the required reductions.
  - (c) Establishment of a memorandum of understanding (MOU) with other MS4 permittees that discharge to the same or adjacent eight digit hydrologic unit within the same basin to implement BMPs collectively. The MOU shall include a mechanism for dividing the POC reductions created by BMP implementation between the cooperative MS4s.
  - (d) Utilization of any pollutant trading or offset program in accordance with § 62.1-44. 19:20 through 62.1-44.19:23 et seq. of the Code of Virginia governing trading and offsetting;
  - (e) A more stringent average land cover condition based on less than 16% impervious cover for new sources initiating construction between July 1, 2009, and June 30, 2014, and all grandfathered projects where allowed by law; and
  - (f) Any BMPs installed after June 30, 2009, as part of a retrofit program may be applied towards meeting the required load reductions provided any necessary baseline reductions are not included.
- 3) The permittee shall address any modification to the TMDL or watershed implementation plan that occurs during the term of this state permit as part of its permit reapplication as required in Part II.M of this state permit.

4) The Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan shall become effective and enforceable upon written approval from the Department.

# c) Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan Implementation

- 1) The permittee shall implement the TMDL action required in Part I.D.1.b)1) of this state permit according to the schedule therein. Compliance with this requirement represents adequate progress for this state permit term towards achieving TMDL wasteload allocations consistent with the assumptions and requirements of the TMDL.
- 2) For the purposes of this state permit, the implementation of the following represents implementation to the maximum extent practicable and demonstrates adequate progress:
  - (a) Implementation of turf and landscape nutrient management plans in accordance Part I.B.2.d);
  - (b) Implementation of construction site runoff controls in Part I.B.2.a) in accordance with this state permit shall address discharges from transitional sources;
  - (c) Implementation of the means and methods to address discharges from new sources in accordance with requirements in Part I.B.2.a) for post-construction runoff from areas of new development and development on prior developed lands to offset 5% of the total increase in POC loads between July 1, 2009 and June 30, 2014 required in Part I.D.1.b)1)(g) and to offset increases in the POC load from grandfathered projects initiating construction after July 1, 2014 prior to completion of the project as required in Part I.D.1.b)1)(h);; and,
  - (d) Implementation of means and methods sufficient to meet 5% required reductions of POC loads from existing sources defined in this state permit in accordance with the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Watershed Implementation Plan as required in Part I.D.1.b)1)(e).

### d) Annual Reporting Requirements

- 1) In accordance with Part I D.1.b)1), the permittee shall submit the Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan.
- 2) Each subsequent annual report shall included a list of control measures implemented during the reporting period and the cumulative progress toward meeting the compliance targets for total nitrogen, phosphorus, and total suspended soils.
- 3) Each subsequent annual report shall include a list of control measures that were implemented during the reporting cycle and the estimated reduction achieved by the control. For stormwater management controls, the report shall include the information required in Part I.C.4.a) and shall include whether an existing stormwater management control was retrofitted, and if so, the existing stormwater management control type retrofit used.
- 4) Each annual report shall include a list of control measures that are expected to be implemented during the next reporting period and the expected progress toward meeting the compliance targets for total nitrogen, total phosphorus, and total suspended solids.
- 5) The permittee shall include the following as part of its reapplication package due in accordance with Part II.M:
  - (a) Documentation that sufficient control measures have been implemented (or documentation detailing that implementation will be complete by the expiration date of this state permit) to meet

the compliance target identified in this Special Condition. If temporary credits or offsets have been purchased in order to meet the compliance target, the list of temporary reductions utilized to meet the 5% reduction in this state permit and a schedule of implementation to ensure a permanent 5% reduction shall be provided;

- (b) A draft second phase Chesapeake Bay TMDL Action Plan designed to reduce the existing POC loads by an additional seven times the required reductions in loading rates using Table 2 of Part I.D.1.b) of this state permit unless alternative calculations have been provided by the Commonwealth;
- (c) An additional 35% reduction in new sources developed between 2009 and 2014 and for which the land use cover condition was greater than 16%; and
- (d) Accounting for any modification to the applicable loading rate provided to the permittee as a result of TMDL modification.

### 2. TMDL Action Plans other than the Chesapeake Bay TMDL

- a) TMDL Action Plan Development
  - The permittee shall maintain an updated MS4 Program Plan that includes TMDL Action Plans for pollutants in which wasteloads have been allocated to the MS4 in approved TMDLs. Approved TMDLs as of the effective date of this state permit are included in Attachment A of this state permit. TMDL Action Plans may be implemented in multiple phases over more than one permit cycle using the adaptive iterative approach provided adequate progress is made to reduce pollutant discharges in a manner that is consistent with the assumptions and requirements of the applicable TMDL. Progress shall be demonstrated by representative and adequate monitoring or other methods (e.g. modeling) as described in Part I.D.2.b)5) below. These TMDL Actions Plans shall identify the best management practices and other interim milestone activities to be implemented during the remaining term of this state permit. The plan shall include an estimated end date for achieving the applicable wasteload allocations and, for planning purposes, a projection of BMPs and other implementation steps expected to address the WLA, outside of the permit term, as applicable.
  - 1) No later than 24 months after the effective date of this state permit, the permittee shall submit to the Department TMDL Action Plans to address any new or modified requirements established under this Special Condition for pollutants identified in TMDL wasteload allocations approved prior to the effective date of this state permit.
  - 2) The TMDL Action Plans shall become effective and enforceable upon written notification from the Department.
  - 3) The TMDL Action Plans shall be incorporated by reference into this state permit.

# b) TMDL Action Plan content

The permittee shall:

- 1) Develop and maintain a list of its legal authorities such as ordinances, permits, order, specific contract language, and inter-jurisdictional agreements applicable to reducing the pollutant identified in a WLA;
- 2) Identify and maintain an updated list of all additional management practices, control techniques and system design and engineering methods, beyond those identified in Part I.B of this state permit, that have been implemented as part of the MS4 Program Plan that are applicable to reducing the pollutant identified in the WLA;

- 3) Enhance the public education and outreach and employee training programs to also promote methods to eliminate and reduce discharges of the pollutants identified in the WLA;
- 4) Assess all significant sources of pollutant(s) from facilities of concern owned or operated by the MS4 operator that are not covered under a separate VPDES industrial stormwater permit and identify all municipal facilities that may be a significant source of the identified pollutant. For the purpose of this assessment, a significant source of pollutant(s) from a facility of concern means a discharge where the expected pollutant loading is greater than the average pollutant loading for the land use identified in the TMDL. (For example, a significant source of pollutant from a facility of concern for a bacterial TMDL would be expected to be greater at a dog park than at other recreational facilities where dogs are prohibited);
- 5) Develop and implement a method to assess TMDL Action Plans for their effectiveness in reducing the pollutants identified in the WLAs. The evaluation shall use any newly available information, representative and adequate water quality monitoring results, or modeling tools to estimate pollutant reductions for the pollutant(s) of concern from implementation of the MS4 Program Plan. Monitoring may include BMP, outfall, or in-stream monitoring, as appropriate, to estimate pollutant reductions. The permittee may conduct monitoring, utilize existing data, establish partnerships, or collaborate with other MS4 permittees or other third parties, as appropriate. This evaluation shall include assessment of the facilities identified in Part I.D.2.b.4) above. The methodology used for assessment shall be described in the TMDL Action Plan.
- 6) Solicit public input on the draft TMDL Action Plan and consider public comments in development of the final TMDL Action Plan that is submitted to the Department for review and approval.
- c) This state permit shall be modified or alternatively revoked and reissued if any approved wasteload allocation procedure, pursuant to Section 303(d) of the Clean Water Act, imposes wasteload allocations, limits or conditions on the treatment works that are not consistent with the permit requirements.
- d) Analytical methods for any monitoring shall be conducted according to procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 136 or alternative methods approved by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Where an approved 40 CFR Part 136 method does not exist, the permittee shall use a method consistent with the TMDL.
- e) The permittee is encouraged to participate as a stakeholder in the development of any TMDL implementation plans applicable to their discharge. The permittee may incorporate applicable best management practices identified in the TMDL implementation plan in the MS4 Program Plan.
- 3. Annual Reporting Requirements.
  - a) The permittee shall submit the required TMDL Action Plans to the Department for review and acceptance with the appropriate annual report associated schedule identified in this permit.
  - b) The permittee shall report on the implementation of the TMDL Action Plans and associated evaluation including the results of any monitoring conducted as part of the evaluation.
- 4. The permittee shall identify the best management practices and other steps that will be implemented during the next permit term as part of the permittee's reapplication for coverage as required under Part II.M. The permittee shall also evaluate and modify the estimated end date for achieving the applicable wasteload based on information acquired during the permit cycle.

# E. Annual Reporting

The permittee shall submit the annual report to the Department, no later than March 31<sup>st</sup> of each year. The report shall cover the previous fiscal year from July 1st to June 30th and include the following separate sections:

- 1. Background Information
  - a) The permittee and permit number of the program submitting the annual report;
  - b) Any modifications to the MS4 Program Plan as a result of the annual report;
  - c) The reporting dates for which the annual report is being submitted; and,
  - d) Certification as per Part II.K.
- A summary of the implementation of each of the components established under Part I.B. and an evaluation
  of the effectiveness of each component. The permittee should attempt to limit any component's narrative
  summary to no longer than two-pages plus any necessary tables and figures.
- 3. A summary report of the monitoring programs listed under Part I.C.
- 4. A summary of the implementation of each component listed under Part I.D.
- 5. The Specific Reporting Requirements identified in this state permit.

# F. Definitions

Definitions contained in the Virginia Stormwater Management Act, Part I (9VAC25-870-10) and Federal NPDES rules, 40 CFR Part 122, apply where a definition is not specified below. Unless otherwise specified in this state permit, additional definitions or words or phrases used in this state permit are as follows:

- 1. "Best management practice" or "BMP" means schedules of activities, prohibitions of practices, including both structural and nonstructural practices, maintenance procedures, and other management practices to prevent or reduce the pollution of surface waters and groundwater systems from the impacts of land-disturbing activities.
- 2. "Board" means the State Water Control Board.
- 3. "Date brought on line" means the date when the permittee determines that a new stormwater management facility is properly functioning to meet its designed pollutant load reduction.
- 4. "Department" means the Department of Environmental Quality
- 5. "High priority municipal facility" means any facility owned and operated by the permittee or regulated under this state permit that includes composting facilities, equipment storage and maintenance facilities, materials storage yards, pesticide storage facilities, public works yards, recycling facilities, salt storage facilities, solid waste handling and transfer facilities, and vehicle storage and maintenance yards
- 6. "Industrial land use" means land utilized in connection with manufacturing, processing, or raw materials storage at facilities identified under 40 CFR Part 122.26(b)(14).
- 7. "Maintenance" means maintenance on the MS4 and associated structural stormwater controls including, but not limited to, activities such as inspections of basins and ponds; repair and replacement of failed controls,

mowing grass filter strips; regular removal of litter and debris from dry ponds, forebays and water quality inlets; periodic stabilization and revegetation of eroded areas; periodic removal and replacement of filter media from infiltration trenches and filtration ponds; periodic removal of trash and sediment; deep tilling of infiltration basins to maintain capacity; vacuuming or jet hosing of porous pavement or concrete grid pavements; and, removal of litter and debris from wet weather conveyances.

- 8. "Permittee" means Prince William County.
- "Physically interconnected" means that one MS4 is connected to a second MS4 in such a manner that it allows for direct discharges to the second system.
- 10. "Retrofit" means the modification of existing stormwater management facilities, as defined herein, including flood control structures, through construction and/or enhancement in order to address water quality improvements. Retrofit also means the installation or implementation of source reductions to provide water quality improvements on previously developed land where no stormwater source reductions previously existed.

### PART II - CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL VSMP MS4 PERMITS

### A. MONITORING

- 1. Samples and measurements taken for the purpose of monitoring shall be representative of the monitored activity.
- Monitoring shall be conducted according to procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 136 or alternative methods approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, unless other procedures have been specified in this state permit.
- 3. The permittee shall periodically calibrate and perform maintenance procedures on all monitoring and analytical instrumentation at intervals that will ensure accuracy of measurements.
- Samples taken as required by this state permit shall be analyzed in accordance with 1VAC30-45, Certification for Noncommercial Environmental Laboratories, or 1VAC30-46, Accreditation for Commercial Environmental Laboratories.

# **B. RECORDS**

- 1. Monitoring records/reports shall include:
- a) The date, exact place, and time of sampling or measurements;
- b) The individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;
- c) The date(s) and time(s) analyses were performed;
- d) The individual(s) who performed the analyses;
- e) The analytical techniques or methods used; and
- f) The results of such analyses.

2. The permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation; copies of all reports required by this state permit; and records of all data used to complete the registration statement for this state permit, for a period of at least 3 years from the date of the sample, measurement, report or request for coverage. This period of retention shall be extended automatically during the course of any unresolved litigation regarding the regulated activity or regarding control standards applicable to the permittee, or as requested by the Board.

# C. REPORTING MONITORING RESULTS

- 1. The permittee shall submit the results of the monitoring required by this state permit with the annual report unless another reporting schedule is specified elsewhere in this state permit.
- 2. Monitoring results shall be reported on a Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) or on forms provided, approved or specified by the Department; or in any format provided that the date, location, parameter, method, and result of the monitoring activity are included.
- 3. If the permittee monitors any pollutant specifically addressed by this state permit more frequently than required by this state permit using test procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 136 or using other test procedures approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency or using procedures specified in this state permit, the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the data submitted in the DMR or reporting form specified by the Department.
- 4. Calculations for all limitations that require averaging of measurements shall utilize an arithmetic mean unless otherwise specified in this state permit.

### D. DUTY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION

The permittee shall furnish to the Department, within a reasonable time, any information that the Board may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this state permit or to determine compliance with this state permit. The Board may require the permittee to furnish, upon request, such plans, specifications, and other pertinent information as may be necessary to determine the effect of the wastes from its discharge on the quality of surface waters, or such other information as may be necessary to accomplish the purposes of the Clean Water Act and Virginia Stormwater Management Act. The permittee shall also furnish to the Department upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this state permit.

### E. COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE REPORTS

Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this state permit shall be submitted no later than 14 days following each schedule date.

# F. UNAUTHORIZED STORMWATER DISCHARGES

Pursuant to § 62.1-44.15:26 of the Code of Virginia, except in compliance with a permit issued by the board, it shall be unlawful to cause a stormwater discharge from a MS4.

# G. REPORTS OF UNAUTHORIZED DISCHARGES

Any operator of a regulated MS4 who discharges or causes or allows a discharge of sewage, industrial waste, other wastes or any noxious or deleterious substance or a hazardous substance or oil in an amount equal to or in excess of a reportable quantity established under either 40 CFR Part 110, 40 CFR Part 117 or 40 CFR Part 302 that occurs during a 24-hour period into or upon surface waters; or who discharges or causes or allows a discharge that may reasonably be expected to enter surface waters, shall notify the Department of the discharge immediately upon discovery of the discharge, but in no case later than within 24 hours after said discovery. A written report of the unauthorized discharge shall be submitted to the Department, within five days of discovery of the discharge. The written report shall contain:

- 1. A description of the nature and location of the discharge;
- 2. The cause of the discharge;
- 3. The date on which the discharge occurred;
- 4. The length of time that the discharge continued;
- 5. The volume of the discharge;
- 6. If the discharge is continuing, how long it is expected to continue;
- 7. If the discharge is continuing, what the expected total volume of the discharge will be; and
- 8. Any steps planned or taken to reduce, eliminate and prevent a recurrence of the present discharge or any future discharges not authorized by this state permit.

Discharges reportable to the Department under the immediate reporting requirements of other regulations are exempted from this requirement.

# H. REPORTS OF UNUSUAL OR EXTRAORDINARY DISCHARGES

If any unusual or extraordinary discharge including "bypass" or "upset", as defined herein, should occur from a facility and the discharge enters or could be expected to enter surface waters, the permittee shall promptly notify, in no case later than 24 hours, the Department by telephone after the discovery of the discharge. This notification shall provide all available details of the incident, including any adverse affects on aquatic life and the known number of fish killed. The permittee shall produce a written report and submit it to the Department within five days of discovery of the discharge in accordance with Part II.I.2. Unusual and extraordinary discharges include but are not limited to any discharge resulting from:

- 1. Unusual spillage of materials resulting directly or indirectly from processing operations;
- 2. Breakdown of processing or accessory equipment;
- 3. Failure or taking out of service some or all of the facilities; and
- 4. Flooding or other acts of nature.

# I. REPORTS OF NONCOMPLIANCE

The permittee shall report any noncompliance, which may adversely affect surface waters or may endanger public health.

- 1. An oral report shall be provided within 24 hours to the Department from the time the permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The following shall be included as information, which shall be reported within 24 hours under this paragraph:
  - a) Any unanticipated bypass; and
  - b) Any upset which causes a discharge to surface waters.
- 2. A written report shall be submitted within 5 days and shall contain:
  - a) A description of the noncompliance and its cause;
  - b) The period of noncompliance, including exact dates and times, and if the noncompliance has not been corrected, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and
  - c) Steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance.

The Board or its designee may waive the written report on a case-by-case basis for reports of noncompliance under Part II.I if the oral report has been received within 24 hours and no adverse impact on surface waters has been reported.

3. The permittee shall report all instances of noncompliance not reported under Part II.I.2, in writing, at the time the next monitoring reports are submitted. The reports shall contain the information listed in Part II.2.

NOTE: The immediate (within 24 hours) reports required in Parts II G, H and I may be made to the Department of Environmental Quality's Regional Office Pollution Response Program as found at <a href="http://deq.virginia.gov/Programs/PollutionResponsePreparedness.aspx">http://deq.virginia.gov/Programs/PollutionResponsePreparedness.aspx</a>. Reports may be made by telephone or by fax. For reports outside normal working hours, leave a message and this shall fulfill the immediate reporting requirement. For emergencies, the Virginia Department of Emergency Services maintains a 24 hour telephone service at 1-800-468-8892.

4. Whenever the permittee becomes aware of a failure to submit any relevant facts, or submitted incorrect information in any report to the Department, it shall promptly submit such facts or information.

### J. NOTICE OF PLANNED CHANGES

- 1. The permittee shall give notice to the Department as soon as possible of any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility. Notice is required only when:
  - a) The permittee plans alteration or addition to any building, structure, facility, or installation from which there is or may be a discharge of pollutants, the construction of which commenced:
    - 1) After promulgation of standards of performance under § 306 of the Clean Water Act that are applicable to such source; or
    - 2) After proposal of standards of performance in accordance with § 306 of the Clean Water Act that are applicable to such source, but only if the standards are promulgated in accordance with Section 306 within 120 days of their proposal.

- b) The permittee plans alteration or addition that would significantly change the nature or increase the quantity of pollutants discharged. This notification applies to pollutants which are not subject to effluent limitations in this state permit; or
- 2. The permittee shall give advance notice to the Department of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity, which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.

#### K. SIGNATORY REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Permit Applications. All permit applications shall be signed as follows:
  - For a corporation: by a responsible corporate officer. For the purpose of this subsection, a responsible corporate officer means: (i) A president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy- or decision-making functions for the corporation, or (ii) the manager of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities, provided the manager is authorized to make management decisions which govern the operation of the regulated facility including having the explicit or implicit duty of making major capital investment recommendations, and initiating and directing other comprehensive measures to assure long term environmental compliance with environmental laws and regulations; the manager can ensure that the necessary systems are established or actions taken to gather complete and accurate information for permit application requirements; and where authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporate procedures;
  - b) For a partnership or sole proprietorship: by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively; or
  - c) For a municipality, state, federal, or other public agency: by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For purposes of this subsection, a principal executive officer of a public agency includes:
    - 1) The chief executive officer of the agency, or
    - 2) A senior executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency.
- 2. Reports, etc. All reports required by permits, and other information requested by the Board shall be signed by a person described in Part II.K.1, or by a duly authorized representative of that person. A person is a duly authorized representative only if:
  - a) The authorization is made in writing by a person described in Part II.K.1;
  - b) The authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility or activity such as the position of plant manager, operator of a well or a well field, superintendent, position of equivalent responsibility, or an individual or position having overall responsibility for environmental matters for the operator. (A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position); and
  - c) The written authorization is submitted to the Department.
- 3. Changes to authorization. If an authorization under Part II.K.2 is no longer accurate because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of Part II.K.2 shall be submitted to the Department prior to or together with any reports, or information to be signed by an authorized representative.

4. Certification. Any person signing a document under Parts II.K.1 or 2 shall make the following certification:

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

### L. DUTY TO COMPLY

The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this state permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Virginia Stormwater Management Act and the Clean Water Act, except that noncompliance with certain provisions of this state permit may constitute a violation of the Virginia Stormwater Management Act but not the Clean Water Act. Permit noncompliance is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or denial of a permit renewal application.

The permittee shall comply with effluent standards or prohibitions established under § 307(a) of the Clean Water Act for toxic pollutants within the time provided in the regulations that establish these standards or prohibitions or standards for sewage sludge use or disposal, even if this state permit has not yet been modified to incorporate the requirement.

# M. DUTY TO REAPPLY

If the permittee wishes to continue an activity regulated by this state permit after the expiration date of this state permit, the permittee shall submit a completed EPA Form 1, an updated MS4 Program Plan including benchmarks and milestones for the next permit cycle and the second phase of the Chesapeake Bay TMDL action plan, at least 180 days before the expiration date of the existing permit, unless permission for a later date has been granted by the Board. The Board shall not grant permission for applications to be submitted later than the expiration date of the existing permit.

# N. EFFECT OF A PERMIT

This state permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or invasion of personal rights, or any infringement of federal, state or local law or regulations.

#### O. STATE LAW

Nothing in this state permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action under, or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties established pursuant to any other state law or regulation or under authority preserved by § 510 of the Clean Water Act. Except as provided in permit conditions on "bypassing" (Part II.U), and "upset" (Part II.V) nothing in this state permit shall be construed to relieve the permittee from civil and criminal penalties for noncompliance.

# P. OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIABILITY

Nothing in this state permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties to which the permittee is or may be subject under Sections 62.1-44.34:14 through 62.1-44.34:23 of the State Water Control Law or section 311 of the Clean Water Act.

#### Q. PROPER OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this state permit. Proper operation and maintenance also includes effective plant performance, adequate funding, adequate staffing, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems, which are installed by the permittee only when the operation is necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of this state permit.

### R. DISPOSAL OF SOLIDS OR SLUDGES

Solids, sludges or other pollutants removed in the course of treatment or management of pollutants shall be disposed of in a manner so as to prevent any pollutant from such materials from entering surface waters.

# S. DUTY TO MITIGATE

The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any discharge in violation of this state permit, which has a reasonable likelihood of adversely affecting human health or the environment.

# T. NEED TO HALT OR REDUCE ACTIVITY NOT A DEFENSE

It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this state permit.

### **U. BYPASS**

1. "Bypass", as defined in 9VAC25-870-10, means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility. The permittee may allow any bypass to occur which does not cause effluent limitations to be exceeded, but only if it also is for essential maintenance to assure efficient operation. These bypasses are not subject to the provisions of Parts II.U.2 and U.3.

### 2. Notice

- a) Anticipated Bypass. If the permittee knows in advance of the need for a bypass, prior notice shall be submitted, if possible at least ten days before the date of the bypass.
- b) Unanticipated Bypass. The permittee shall submit notice of an unanticipated bypass as required in Part II.I.

# 3. Prohibition of bypass.

- Bypass is prohibited, and the Board or its designee may take enforcement action against a permittee for bypass, unless:
  - 1) Bypass was unavoidable to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage;
  - 2) There were no feasible alternatives to the bypass, such as the use of auxiliary treatment facilities, retention of untreated wastes, or maintenance during normal periods of equipment downtime. This condition is not satisfied if adequate back-up equipment should have been installed in the exercise of reasonable engineering judgment to prevent a bypass that occurred during normal periods of equipment downtime or preventive maintenance; and
    - 3) The permittee submitted notices as required under Part II.U.2.
- b) The Board or its designee may approve an anticipated bypass, after considering its adverse effects, if the Board determines that it will meet the three conditions listed above in Part II.U.3 a.

### V. UPSET

- 1. An upset, as defined in 9VAC25-870-10, constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with technology based permit effluent limitations if the requirements of Part II.V.2 are met. A determination made during administrative review of claims that noncompliance was caused by upset, and before an action for noncompliance, is not a final administrative action subject to judicial review.
- An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventative maintenance, or careless or improper operation.
- 3. A permittee who wishes to establish the affirmative defense of upset shall demonstrate, through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

An upset occurred and that the permittee can identify the cause(s) of the upset;

- a) The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
- b) The permittee submitted notice of the upset as required in Part II.I; and
- c) The permittee complied with any remedial measures required under Part II.S.
- 4. In any enforcement preceding the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an upset has the burden of proof.

# W. INSPECTION AND ENTRY

The permittee shall allow the Director as the Board's designee, or an authorized representative (including an authorized contractor acting as a representative of the administrator) upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, to:

1. Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this state permit;

- 2. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this state permit;
- 3. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this state permit; and
- 4. Sample or monitor at reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the Clean Water Act and the Virginia Stormwater Management Act, any substances or parameters at any location.

For purposes of this subsection, the time for inspection shall be deemed reasonable during regular business hours, and whenever the facility is discharging. Nothing contained herein shall make an inspection unreasonable during an emergency.

# X. PERMIT ACTIONS

Permits may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

### Y. TRANSFER OF PERMITS

- Permits are not transferable to any person except after notice to the Department. Except as provided in Part II.Y.2, a permit may be transferred by the permittee to a new owner or operator only if the permit has been modified or revoked and reissued, or a minor modification made, to identify the new permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the Virginia Stormwater Management Act and the Clean Water Act.
- 2. As an alternative to transfers under Part II.Y.1., this state permit may be automatically transferred to a new permittee if:
  - The current permittee notifies the Department at least two days in advance of the proposed transfer of the title to the facility or property;
  - b) The notice includes a written agreement between the existing and new permittees containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between them; and
  - c) The Board does not notify the existing permittee and the proposed new permittee of its intent to modify or revoke and reissue the permit. If this notice is not received, the transfer is effective on the date specified in the agreement mentioned in Part II.Y.2.b.

### Z. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this state permit are severable, and if any provision of this state permit or the application of any provision of this state permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this state permit, shall not be affected thereby.

# Attachment A: Total Maximum Daily Load Reports with Wasteload Allocations to VA0088595 - Prince William County

TMDL Name or Scheduled Completion Date	Water Name	ID305B	Location	TMDL Pollutant	WLA	Shared Load	
		VAN- A18R_CER01A02	Segment begins at the boundary of the PWS designation area, at rivermile 7.86, and continues downstream until the confluence with the Occoquan River/Lake Jackson.	Escherichia coli			
Bacteria TMDLs	Cedar Run	VAN- A18R_CER01B06	Segment begins at the confluence with Goslin Run and continues downstream until the boundary of the PWS designation area, at rivermile 7.86.	Escherichia coli	4.52E+11 cfu/year	Aggregated with VAR040100	
Cedar Run and Licking Run		VAN- A18R_CER02A02	Segment begins at the boundary of the PWS designation area, at rivermile 12.81, and continues downstream until the confluence with Goslin Run.	Escherichia coli	E. coli	00 0	
		VAN- A18R_CER02B06	Segment begins at the mouth of watershed A17R and continues downstream until the boundary of the PWS designation area, at rivermile 12.81.	Escherichia coli			
	Slate Run	VAN- A18R_SLE01A08	Segment begins at the headwaters of Slate Run and continues downstream until the confluence with Cedar Run.	Escherichia coli	(nested)		
		VAN- A19R_BRU01A04	Segment begins at the confluence with Kettle Run and continues downstream until the confluence with Cedar Run, forming the Occoquan River/Lake Jackson.	Escherichia coli	(nested)		
Bacteria TMDLs for Popes Head Creek, Broad	Broad Run	VAN- A19R_BRU02A00	Segment begins at the confluence with Rocky Branch and continues downstream until the confluence with Cannon Branch.	Escherichia coli	5.55E+11 cfu/year E. coli 81% Reduction	Aggregated with VAR040100 and VAR040062	
Run, Kettle Run, South Run, Little Bull Run, Bull Run, and the		VAN- A19R_BRU07A02	Segment begins at the confluence with an unnamed tributary to Broad Run, at approximately rivermile 21.3, and continues downstream until the start, western end, of Lake Manassas.	Escherichia coli			
Occoquan River		VAN- A19R_BRU07B06	Segment begins at the confluence with Trapp Branch and continues downstream until the confluence with Catletts Branch.	Escherichia coli			
	Kettle Run	VAN- A19R_KET01A00	Segment begins at the confluence with an unnamed tributary to Kettle Run, approximately 0.08 rivermile upstream from Route 708, and continues downstream until the confluence with Broad Run.	Escherichia coli			
	0 8:	VAN- A20R_OCC01A	VAN- A20R_OCC01A04	Segment begins at the confluence with Purcell Branch and continues downstream until the start of the Occoquan Reservoir.	Escherichia coli	1.72E+11 cfu/year	Aggregated with VAR040100 and
	Occoquan River	VAN- A20R_OCC02A00	Segment begins downstream from the Lake Jackson impoundment and extends downstream until the confluence with Purcell Branch.	Fecal Coliform	E. coli 94% Reduction	VAR040062	
Bacteria TMDLs for Popes Head Creek, Broad Run, Kettle Run, South Run, Little Bull Run, Bull	Bull Run	VAN- A21R_BUL02A00	Segment begins at the confluence with Chestnut Lick, approximately 0.7 rivermile upstream from Route 705, and continues downstream until the confluence with an unnamed tributary to Bull Run, at rivermile 22.34.	Escherichia coli	(nested)		

# Permit No. VA0088595

Run, and the Occoquan River	Purcell Branch	VAN- A20R_PUR01A06	Segment begins at the headwaters of Purcell Branch, near Woodbine School, and continues downstream until the confluence with the Occoquan Reservoir, at rivermile 23.23.	Escherichia coli	(nested)	
	Catharpin Creek	VAN- A21R_CAA01A02	Segment begins at the Route 601 crossing and continues downstream until the confluence with Little Bull Run.	Escherichia coli	(nested)	
	Cub Run	VAN- A22R_CUB01A00	Segment begins at the confluence with Elklick Run and continues downstream until the confluence with Bull Run.	Escherichia coli	(nested)	
	Little Rocky Run	VAN- A23R_LIP01A06	Segment begins at the confluence with Willow Springs and continues downstream until the confluence with Bull Run.	Escherichia coli	(nested)	
Benthic TMDL for South Run	South Run	VAN- A19R_SOT01A00	Segment begins downstream of Lake Brittle on South Run and continues downstream until the confluence with Lake Manassas (Broad Run).	Benthic Macroinvertebrates		
Benthic TMDL for Bull Run	Bull Run	VAN- A23R_BUL02A02	Segment begins at the confluence with Cub Run, at the start of watershed A23R, and continues downstream until the confluence with Popes Head Creek.	Benthic Macroinvertebrates	5360.2 tons/year TSS 77.1% Reduction	Aggregated with VA0088587, VAR040104, VAR040062, VAR040064, VAR040067, VAR040063, VAR040095, VAR040070, VAR040100 and VAR040062
Bacteria TMDL for Neabsco Creek	Neabsco Creek	VAN- A25R_NEA01A00	Segment begins at the confluence with an unnamed tributary to Neabsco Creek, near Dale City and approximately 0.4 rivermile downstream from Route 784 (on the tributary) and continues downstream until the start of the tidal waters of Neabsco Bay.	Escherichia coli	1.05E+12 cfu/year E. coli 75% Reduction	Aggregated with VAR040100, VAR040062, and VAR040095

Potomac PCB TMDL	Neabsco Bay  Neabsco Creek  Occoquan Bay  Occoquan Bay  Occoquan Bay  Occoquan River/Massey Creek  Occoquan Bay/Belmont Bay  Chopawamsic Creek  Chopawamsic Creek  Chopawamsic Creek	VAN- A25E_NEA01A00  VAN- A25E_NEA20A02  VAN- A25E_OCC01A04  VAN- A25E_OCC02A00  VAN- A25E_OCC02A00  VAN- A25E_OCC05A02  VAN- A25E_OCC20A02  VAN- A25E_OCC30A02  VAN- A26E_CHO01A04  VAN- A26E_CHO01B06  VAN- A26E_CHO02A00	Segment includes the tidal waters of Neabsco Bay, beginning at rivermile 1.37, downstream until the confluence with Occoquan Bay.Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment begins at the upstream limit of the tidal waters on Neabsco Creek and continues downstream until the start of the open waters of Neabsco Bay, approximately 0.8 rivermile upstream from monitoring station 1aNEA000.57. Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment extends 0.5 mile around the Coastal 2000 monitoring stations, just west of the Potomac Shoreline of Mason Neck State Park. The downstream limit is the state line at the Potomac River. Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment includes waters of Occoquan Bay within a 0.5 mile radius of station 1aOCC001.29.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment extends 0.5 mile around the around monitoring station 1aOCC002.47.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment extends from 0.5 rivermile upstream of monitoring station 1aOCC004.52 until 0.5 rivermile downstream of monitoring station 1aOCC003.82.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment extends from 0.5 rivermile upstream of monitoring station 1aOCC006.64.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment includes all waters of the Occoquan and Belmont Bays not included in other delineated segments.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment includes all tidal waters in the Occoquan watershed not included in other delineated stream segments.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.  Segment includes all of the Chopawamsic Creek embayment downstream until the state line at the confluence with the Potomac River.  Portion of CBP segment POTOH.  Segment includes all Chopawamsic Creek tidal waters not included in other delineated segments.  Portion of CBP segment POTOH.  Segment extends from approximately 0.5 rivermile upstream, at the upstream boundary of tidal waters, until 0.5 rivermile downstream of monitoring station 1aCHO003.65.  Portion of CBP segment POTOH.	PCB in Fish Tissue	70.6% reduction	- In Table 12 of the TMDL report under the TMDL "tPCB reg storm WLA" coumn, a total WLA is given for each jurisdiction in terms of grams/year, as well as a percent reduction. It should be noted that even though some of these MS4 permits cover areas that were modeled as tributary loads as well as direct drainage loads, the stormwater WLAs only apply in the direct drainage areas The stormwater WLAs in this table apply to not only MS4 permits, but also to other NPDES regulated stormwater entities located within the direct drainage areas of the watershed No attempt is made to distinguish between loads coming from regulated vs. unregulated stormwater.
Potomac PCB TMDL	Potomac River	VAN- A26E_POT01A08	Segment includes the tidal waters of the Potomac River embayment surrounding Chopawamsic Island.Portion of CBP segment POTOH.	PCB in Fish Tissue	70.6% reduction	- In Table 12 of the TMDL report under the TMDL "tPCB reg storm WLA" coumn, a total WLA is given for each jurisdiction in

Powells Creek	VAN- A26E_POW01A02	Segment extends to a 0.5 mile radius around the ACB station 1aPOW-865-ALL.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Powells Creek	VAN- A26E_POW02A02	Segment extends to a 0.5 mile radius around the ACB station 1aPOW-765-ALL.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Powells Creek	VAN- A26E_POW20A10	Segment includes all tidal waters in Powells Creek watershed not included in other delineated stream segments. Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Quantico Creek	VAN- A26E_QUA01A10	Segment includes Quantico Creek approximately 0.2 miles upstream of station 1aQUA000.43 to the downstream limit of Quantico Creek at the state line at the Potomac River.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Quantico Creek	VAN- A26E_QUA01B04	Segment extends to a 0.5-mile radius around station 1aQUA001.09.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Quantico Creek	VAN- A26E_QUA02A06	Segment extends to an approximate 0.5 mile radius around station 1aQUA002.38.  Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Quantico Creek	VAN- A26E_QUA20A10	Segment includes all tidal waters in Quantico Creek watershed not included in other delineated segments. Portion of CBP segment POTTF.
Lake Montclair	VAN- A26L_POW01A06	Segment includes all of Lake Montclair.

terms of grams/year, as well as a percent reduction. It should be noted that even though some of these MS4 permits cover areas that were modeled as tributary loads as well as direct drainage loads, the stormwater WLAs only apply in the direct drainage areas. - The stormwater WLAs in this table apply to not only MS4 permits, but also to other NPDES regulated stormwater entities located within the direct drainage areas of the watershed. - No attempt is made to distinguish between loads coming from regulated vs. unregulated stormwater.